

micro Adventurer

The computer strategy and simulation magazine

October 1984 75p

Focus on
Philosopher's Quest

Enter the
mysterious
world of
Snowball

Battle of
Midway

Starcross
hints

WIN
25 Dungeon
Builders from
Dream s/w

Level 9 Adventures are superbly designed and programmed, the contents first rate.

YOUR 64 June 84

4. Whichever machine you own, if you have the vaguest tendency towards adventure playing then you must try one of these games (unfortunately you'll probably end up wanting to buy the lot!)⁴

Computing Today, August 84

4. To me, all Level 9 adventures create a remarkable atmosphere because the descriptions sound so life-like. This is where so many other adventures fail.⁴

Cash, July 84

4. But it's not just the size of the game it's the quality as well that is astonishing scores to fire the imagination.⁴

PCG, April 84

4. As in all Level 9's adventures, the real pleasure comes not from scoring points but in exploring the world in which the game is set and learning about its denizens.⁴

Which Micro?, February 84

4. I thoroughly recommend these Adventures, they are excellent value for money. No self-respecting Adventure-addict should be without them. I believe Level 9 are producing a series of Adventures which should be regarded as classics.⁴

Atari User, July 84

4. These programs run very fast and there are no frustrating pauses. Level 9 Adventures are superbly designed and programmed, the contents first rate. The implementation of Colossal Adventure is nothing short of brilliance, rush out and buy it. While you're at it, buy their others too. Simply smashing!⁴

Your 64, June 84

4. Level 9 - arguably the producer of the best adventure games in the UK - has done it again. LORDS OF TIME is a sparkling addition to its stable of winners.⁴

Acom User, July 84

4. (SNOWBALL) This is another imaginative, master-graded immensely enjoyable adventure from those experts down at Level 9 Computing.⁴

Your Computer, March 84

Adventure Quest



Level 9 Computing

Adventure Quest is the second in Level 9's acclaimed Middle Earth trilogy, though it can be played by itself.

Available from: W H Smith and good computer shops everywhere. If your local dealer doesn't stock Level 9 adventures yet, get him to contact us on Centresoft, Microdealer DE, Farnham & Craig, Lakes resort, Lime Tree, LVL, PCB, S & R or Winterbridge.

November 83

Level 9 specialise in huge adventure games, cramming over 800 locations and a host of puzzles into your micro. We take care when designing games—writing them like stories with detailed settings and sensible reasons for the puzzles. They are solved by inspiration—not luck.



1. COLLOSSAL ADVENTURE The classic masterpiece game

"Adventure", with all the original puzzles plus 70 extra rooms.

2. ADVENTURE QUEST An epic puzzle journey through Middle Earth.

3. DUNGEON ADVENTURE Over 100 puzzles, levels and 40 creatures!

4. SNOWBALL From the Interludium Drama, Snowball is a huge epic adventure with over 700 locations.

5. LORDS OF TIME An imaginative romp through World History.

I enclose a cheque for £10 plus 50p each

My name

My address

.....

My micro is

(One of those listed below, with at least 25K of memory).
Costs:

LEVEL 9-COMPUTING
Dept. 9, 2388, Highwayside Road,
High Wycombe, Bucks. HP12 3PA

micro Adventurer

Editor

Brandon Gore

Assistant Editor
Maxine Craft

Software Editor
Graham Taylor

Master Circulation
Tony Ridge
Mike Grace

Editorial Secretary
Catherine Smith

Advertisement Manager
David Lake

Advertisement Executive
Simon Langston

Administration
Theresa Lutz

Managing Editor
Brandon Gore

Publishing Director
Joey Ireland

Telephone number
(all departments)
01-437 4444

UK address
Micro Adventurer, 12-13 Little Newport
Street, London WC2E 8LD

US address
Micro Adventurer, c/o Business Press
International, 208 East 42nd Street, New
York, NY 10017

Subscriptions
UK £10.00 for 12 issues, overseas surface
mailing US and Canada \$16 for 12
issues, US and Canada air-mailed US\$21.95
for 12 issues.

Micro Adventurer is published monthly by
Sunshine Books, 800 First Ltd, Typetting by
Lynette Ltd, 19-21 Wellington Street, London
E11. Printed by John Fisher (Sunshine) Ltd,
Sawbuck-on-Tra, Essex. Distributed by SM
Distribution, London SW9 telephone 01-74
8811, telex 2414111. ISSN 0264-4116.
Registered at the Post Office as a newspaper.
© Sunshine Books 1984. Telex 26271.



SUNSHINE

ADVENTURES • MAN GAMES • SIMULATIONS

Letters

Letter of Midnight help, numeric arrays, old offered, polite thanks, Flit inquiry, and a distribution problem.

News

The Land of Yacht, £25,000 prize for Eureka, Catacombs from Amiga, Creative Sparks Fireworks, Star Dreams, Games Day '84, Starlock, Pilgrim's Progress and Peter Pan slugs his Hook.



Early Adventures

Robert Kingley takes a trip down Memory Lane, and looks at the original adventures.

Snowball

Peter Apple's classic Snowball takes out of the freezer by Kim Matthews.

Killworth

A special feature on Adventure's resident adventuresman, Peter Killworth, with reviews of his new book on writing adventures, and his first ever game, *Philosopher's Quest*.

Mail

Richard Berke looks at the single most important factor in the Multi-Disk Dungeon — the 'Wig'.

4 Starcross

Moel Williams has his eye cranked by a pioneering computer as he travels the heavens in Infocom's Starcross.

6 Midway

David Fox valiantly battles the might of the Imperial Japanese Navy.

Software Inventory

Adventures, war-games, and simulations reviewed by our panel of experts.

Adventure Help

Tony Briggs, the Manjiv Prongs of the Adventure world, dispenses advice, and Adventure Contact.



8ardwork

One of the new generation of Role Playing Games, reviewed in depth.

10adload

From Berlin reviews game books, some of which are being published as software.

21 Competition Corner

Drewn Software's graphic adventure authoring system, *Dungeons Builder*, to be won.

EDITORIAL

WHAT MAKES A good adventure game? Ask any hardened adventurer and they will talk about the importance of atmosphere, attention to detail, the need for an original scenario, the use of graphics, the absence of graphics and text compression.

However, one factor which may not spring immediately to mind is logic. Adventures are built around a series of puzzles, the solutions to which are often at first complex. Much of the fun of playing adventures lies in the sudden realization that a seemingly insuperable problem actually has a deviously related answer. By the same token, much of the frustration in playing adventures comes from the discovery that the solution to a particular puzzle has no logical connection to it at all.

Suppose, for example, that you come across a vampire during the course of an adventure. The simplest, though not particularly inspired, solution would be to drive a wooden stake through the vampire's heart. To make it more difficult, the stake might be concealed elsewhere in the adventure. Alternatively, you might have to wait for dawn, wear garlic or use some holy water.

A more devious solution would be to make the stake unrecognisable in its present form. Thus, you might have to find a wooden base and make the logical loop required to realize that a fence can be broken down into individual staves, each of which can function as a stake. Equally, you could be required to find a wooden table and an axe, chop a leg off the table and sharpen it to form a stake. Both solutions are trickier than just finding a wooden stake, but are logically related to the problem of removing the vampire.

An even trickier solution would be to make the vampire friendly and necessary to the completion of a puzzle later on. Then you might be required to find a blind bard in order to keep the vampire alive, rather than killing it.

Now, if the solution to a puzzle has no connection with it whatsoever, except that the programmer decided that that was what the solution would be, there is a growing sense of pointlessness when the problem is finally solved.

LETTERS

Send your hints, successes, complaints and compliments to Letters Page, Micro Adventurer, 12-13 Little Newport St, London WC2R 3LD

Midnight's secrets

I HAVE recently purchased *Lord of Midnight* and must say that this is a game so Spectrum owners should be without. It is brilliant!

As I have (to date) completed the quest three times and the military victory ones, I would be more than happy to offer help to anyone still struggling. It must be honest, however, and admit that when my armies conquered Ulsgrak, Doomsday had already taken Najorik and Morik was safely tucked away in the Citadel of Gloms with the Ice-Crown. Fans of the game may be interested to know that I had no money (unless I couldn't put them all in one bank). I took the Citadel in one night losing less than 18 men, and there were about 12,000 food either on the Citadel or immediately adjacent to it. It certainly helps to seize the Ice-Crown before attempting to capture Ulsgrak!

Finally, a special message for Phil McDonald (article on 8.8 September). Phil — your statement that Morik cannot be safely accompanied by an army on his quest to locate the Ice-Crown is rather misleading. You will probably have discovered that Morik can only recruit certain characters — i.e. those which will be of benefit to him on his journey. The Lord of Shadow, who is within one day's travelling of the Tower of the Moon, can be recruited by Morik, and can be very useful to him by going ahead and "clearing the way" of dragons, wolves, skeletons and the like. Certainly, this par-

ticular Lord is of no use on the battlefield — safely unnoticed in a keep he can usually manage to kill a few hundred of Doomsday's men and lose perhaps half his own army of 1000 warriors, but out on the plains he is absolutely topless and usually loses the lot, himself included! Even Parlane the Disgraced can do better — when utterly invigorated by one full day in one go! It is not impossible to complete the adventure without recruiting Shadow's aid even close to but it is much easier with his account, at least until Morik reaches Parlane.

Julie E Lewis
85 Western Road
Glebe
Finstbury
OX4 1DP

Thanks

I am writing to thank everyone who played or wrote in or offering help on *Sherlock* and *Espresso* (and).

James Anson
Widley
Chichester

Helpful

WE WOULD be pleased to help on any of the following

adventures: *Sea-Whell*, *Castles*, *Adventure Quest*, and *Lord of Time*, by Level 9; *Golden Bones*, *Wizard of Azyx*; and *Time Machine* by Channel 8; Melbourne House's *The Hobbit*.

We have completed *The Hobbit* on the Commodore 64, and think that it is very boring. If the graphics were taken away, it would be a complete waste of £24.

If you want a reply to an enquiry, remember to send an SAE.

M Jarvis and C Barber
4 Almsbury Close
Finstbury
Chichester

Arrays game

CONGRATULATIONS are due to Stephen Robinson, for his article on numeric arrays (*Micro Adventurer* August). An excellent piece, and very instructive.

I would take issue on a couple of points, though.

Firstly, line 50 in the program is superfluous. When an array is dimensional, all its values are automatically set to zero — there is no need for the for/next loop.

Second, it occurs in the arti-

cle that each array of memory can be saved using this method. I'm not so sure. I converted a game I'd written, *London*, from standard Pags to a numeric array, and had to delete three pages of introduction and nine line locations. It seemed to me that the array used more memory, not less.

Dave Haines
Hockington
Gates

PBM query

WHILE LOOKING through my January issue of *Micro Adventurer* I saw an article on "play-by-mail" games. This type of game interested me, so I suggested it to my friends, and we decided to form a syndicate to play them. When I read the article I could find no mention of the addresses to write to, to join these games. I would be grateful if you could send me an address for the following games.

Sherlock
Foster Way
East of Bluff
Glebe
5 King's Newton Road
Church Lawford
Nr. Rugby

The addresses are:

Shadow 1 Kake Hay Close,
Merton, W14 6W
Force 29 Juniper, Barch 1000,
Bucknell, Berks, RG12 4SS
Alid 91 King Street, Romsey,
Hants

We will be featuring more on PBM gaming in later issues.

Purchase problems

COULD you tell me if *Micro Adventurer* is still being published? Since obtaining one in March, I have been unable to find further issues in this area. I wondered if it had been discontinued.

F E Spiller
Ambleby
Gateshead

ANYONE who has problems getting hold of *Micro Adventurer* can always take out a subscription. Alternatively, post your local newspaper.



ALSO JUST
OUT

MICROMEGA

A new and richly devious world
for the 48k Spectrum — £6.95

When evil forces gather a menacing power, there's
much to discover and danger to avoid. Freezing
agents may help you or hinder. But might be
not needed if ways can be found. The assassin's
love-work was false and a failure. But
wonders good service in different vein. And
wounded aggressors might be your
protector. In perilous places of dark, death
and pain. Of devious problems and magical
tasks. This song is a warning, a riddle, a clue.
To Caraland's saviour it offers a little.
So mark well its lines for the saviour is you.

Selected titles
available through
larger branches of



W.H. SMITH

W.H. SMITH

W.H. SMITH



Kentilla

At last — a classic interactive text and
graphics adventure from MICROMEGA!

NEWS DESK

If you think you've
sawed through
newsworthy, call
01-437 4343 and let us
know

Tir Na Nog

THE AFTERWORLD is becoming rapidly overpopulated with computerized characters. The latest addition is from George Games, and is called Tir Na Nog, after the Celtic equivalent of Valhalla.

The game follows the hero Cuchulainn, as he searches Tir Na Nog, which means the Land of Youth, for the pieces of the Soul of Calann.

Described as a "fast interactive adventure," the game is all graphics.

The player can look in any one of four directions, and will see a coherent landscape. When the main character moves, the landscape scrolls.

Also in the game are independent semi-intelligent adversaries, out to stop the player achieving his end.

Due for release in the first week of October, Tir Na Nog is for the 48K Spectrum and will cost £9.95.

tir na nog



George Games Ltd
100 St Albans Road
St Albans, Herts

£25,000 prize to be won

FORGET about video records, or Golden Snafide: now you can win enough to retire on — for a couple of years at least. The prize awaiting the first person to solve Zorkia, a new adventure game, is no less than £25,000.

Zorkia is a multi-part adventure game with arcade inclusions, devised by two former advertising executives, Mark Swanson and Dennis Woodley (the grandson of thriller writer Denis Woodley).

The games have been written by Ian Livingstone, of Fighting Fantasy game-book fame, and are set in five different time zones. Players will have to fight dinosaurs, Roman gladiators, evil knights, Nazis, and an egomaniac bent on world domination.

The program ran to 250K,



Attract from the family handbook which will contain additional clues to the mystery

and have been written by Andromeda Software's Hungarian programmers. Zorkia apparently took five man years to create.

Throughout the text and graphic adventure are scattered clues which, when

decoded, will give a secret phone number. The first person to ring that number will win the £25,000 prize.

Zorkia will be for the CBM 64 and the Spectrum 48K, at £15.50. It will be released on October 11, worldwide.

Macbeth's adventure

CREATIVE SPARKS, the software arm of Thorn EMI, are to launch an adventure game based on Shakespeare's Macbeth. The game will be in four parts, all with text and graphics. Macbeth will be available for the Commodore 64, and will cost £14.95.

Creative Sparks will also be producing an adventure game based on Danger Mouse, the popular cartoon character. Called Danger Mouse and the Black Forest Chase, it will be launched alongside Danger Mouse in Dandy Double, an arcade game.

Danger Mouse and the Black Forest Chase has been designed for children of eight upwards, and will feature some quite complex problems. Gordon Reid, Creative Sparks product manager, believes that "kids will probably need some parental help, as the game is designed as a learning



Macbeth process." It will be voice driven, to avoid the need for typing skills.

Danger Mouse and the Black Forest Chase will be for the Spectrum at £8.95, and the Commodore 64 at £7.95.

Plans for next year include a series of adventure games featuring the exploits of a hero called Narker Grant. Each will be set in a different era. Grant is the victim of manipulation by powerful superbeings, and must

complete tasks in various time zones before being released.

According to Gordon Reid, the programs will feature computer-controlled competitors with sophisticated artificial intelligence, as in Valhalla. The first in the series should be ready some time in April.

Catacombs

AMERICA is releasing Catacombs, a text and graphic adventure for the Commodore 64, in September.

The game will feature animated graphics, and has around 30 locations. Programmer Marian Clark has deliberately made it non-linear: you have the choice of playing as Duke the Fighter, or as Oswald the Witch.

The game will also have a specially written musical score to accompany the graphics.

Catacombs will cost £7.95.

To sleep, perchance to dream

STAR DREAMS, based in Seaford, near Brighton, is to release an adventure called *The Sandman Cometh*. It has a rather different plot line — the player is a dreamer, and the adventure is the dream.

David Middleton, Star Dreams' computer graphics designer, says that the group "thought of all the dream clichés we could, so you find corridors lined with doors, fairgrounds, dreams — we even have a software review section." There is no saving in the game — you make up scenes.

The game features text and graphics, and runs on two 48K.



program for the Spectrum at £19.95



TO CROSS
POWER TO THE
CLIFFS! POWER
THROUGH THE
LIFT
WELCOME TO
THE SOUTH.
SOLVE THE
MURDER.

SEE A CLOAKED, HOODED FIGURE
SECRETING YOU FROM A LIFT

Holmes micro

SHERLOCK HOLMES, from Melbourne House, is programmer Philip Mitchell's follow up to *The Mobile*. It should do for Conan Doyle what its illustrious predecessor did for the works of J.R.R. Tolkien.

Sherlock understands complex sentences, and features a similar cast of semi-intelligent characters as appear in *The Mobile*, with Watson taking Thorne's place as the player's travelling companion.

The game will be launched in mid September on the Spectrum 48K at £14.95. A Commodore 64 version is planned.

The game's artist, Susan — take pronunciation!

Peter Pan

PETER PAN and the Lost Boys seems to have left Never Never Land and taken up residence in the 48K Spectrum, or so a publisher would have us believe.

Hodder & Stoughton launched *Peter Pan*, the

Adventure Game, on September 8. The player faces the challenges that Peter Pan did — pirates, Indians, and wild beasts. Hodder & Stoughton, who publish J.M. Barrie's original *Peter Pan*, say that a rivalry on the adventure game, as on the Peter Pan books, will go to the Royal Hospital for Sick Children in Great Ormond Street.

Pilgrim's Progress

THE SCRIPTURE Union has released an adventure game based on John Bunyan's classic tale of the Christian and struggling towards salvation, *Pilgrim's Progress*.

James Day, who devised and coded the program, sees it as a response to programs which are "investigating the limit". He says "You can ramble down the Hobbit, or games like that. I've had a lot of fun from them."

Pilgrim's Progress will be for the Spectrum 48K, and will cost £19.95. Prospective pilgrims will not need a copy of Bunyan's book, but a Bible is necessary.

Games Day '84

GAMES DAY '84, the biggest games convention in Britain, was held in London on September 1/2.

Sponsored by Games Workshop, it was well supported by the hobby trade and by the games playing (and paying) public, although in smaller numbers than previous years. While software was sparse, there was much else of interest.

New role playing games presented included *Judex Death*, *Dr Who*, and *Golden Haze*, a superhero RPG, all from Games Workshop. TSR were showing *Advanced Dungeons & Dragons* based on the split-level/Lucas free office smash, Avalon Hill UK had two copies of the new *Starquest 2*.

On the play by mail front, E.C. Games were signing up players for *Darkwood* and *Crossing*/'s *World*, while Mike Games were selling

their new introductory boxed set of *Tricks of Game and Steamroller*.

Real life role playing was represented by *Traveller* Tom, and *Killer Justice* — members of the former were taking on all comers in the arena at mock combat.

Both Hutchinson and Penguin had stands, and were selling their game books.

In stark contrast to other Games Days, there was no organized computer games section, although a number of visitors were to be spotted around the hall.

Trifid Software launched the first in the *Atomagic* series for the BBC. The program includes a character generator, and a text only adventure. Trifid plan to include graphics on subsequent number two to eight. Price is £6.95, and Electron, Spectrum, and Commodore 64 versions are promised.

Also on display were Games Workshop's own software packages, announced in the MAD news section last month. Since then, *Dragon Warrior* has been renamed *Tower of Despair*.

There were literally dozens

of participation and competition games being run, ranging from *Advanced Dungeons and Dragons* to *Victorian Era* playing.

In the Games Day '84 Awards, *The Hobbit* was voted Best Computer Game, with *Ultimate* second. Best Software Manufacturer was *Ultimate*, followed by *Atomagic*.



Circle Magazine's digital

Challenging, sophisticated, advanced, extra special.



Be the world's greatest sleuth — in the most advanced and challenging adventure game ever.

For the first time ever, here is an adventure game in which you can talk with intelligent characters, ask them questions and argue with their conclusions — all in everyday English sentences.

Work against time to solve the mystery as you travel about Victorian England. Villains, suspects and witnesses all live out their lives in a realistic manner, and you can never be sure if who or what you will find anywhere. You must be alert because nobody is above suspicion.

In "Sherlock", the world of the famous private detective comes vividly to life. Time passes naturally: day turns to night, racing towards the inescapable deadline. You must ensure Sherlock has sufficient time for sleep, money to travel on public transport and other necessities. And you can rely on Dr. Watson to help you collate information, or gather clues.

"Sherlock" makes the maximum use possible of the IBM Spectrum and is the result of 15 months' work by a team led by programmer Philip Mitchell, the author of "The Hobbit". The text and graphics of "Sherlock" makes it the most exciting and sophisticated adventure game yet devised.

Study the clues, question the suspects, make the deductions — and match your wits against the most tactically criminals in history.

Melbourne House makes the choice of your next computer adventure elementary.

A real adventure!

Please send me your free catalogue.

Please send me Spectrum 486 Sherlock Holmes (3) £14.95.

All Melbourne House cassette software is unconditionally guaranteed against malfunction.

I enclose my cheque/money order for £	
Please debit my account Card No.	Expiry Date
Signature	
Name	
Address	
Postcode	

£
£ 19/95 80
Total
£

Order to:
Melbourne House Publishers
25 Wilton Trading Estate
Milton, New Milton DT14 4RT

Correspondence to:
Clare Ford
Tory
Melbourn MK11 8LJ

Some orders can be delivered
throughout the UK free of charge
0245 811005

All prices include VAT where
applicable. Please note that to
post and pack
costs may be extra.

Melbourne House



MADE IN GREAT BRITAIN



COMMODORE 64
COMING SOON



**THE RAMJAM CORPORATION
PRESENTS**



VALKYRIE

AN ADVENTURE

Valkyrie II is distributed by Palace Video Ltd, 49 Fleetman Road, London E20 7NL. Telephone: 01-558 9580. Available from all leading wholesalers.

First adventure

Robert Kingley looks at a golden oldie.

IN LATE 1977 I was a new student at Essex University, reading Computer Science. This was a time before the dawn of the personal computer era, when the only people with their own computers were those olivetti-minded who had home-built machines. Computer games, therefore, were very much a minority sport, being limited to small numbers of people in and around the computing departments of universities and polytechnics.

Early on, I discovered the existence of the University of Essex Computer Society, a "hackers association" which was granted semi-official access to the University's DEC system 10 computer by the University authorities. This was in complete contrast to the policy of the academic institution I had attended previously in campus university computers in the 1960s, which all non-academic use of computer time had been regarded very suspiciously.

My only previous experience of a computer game had been the original BASIC version of *Star Trek*, so I asked one of the experienced hackers whether this was available. "Yes, we've got that, but nobody uses it any more. We're something much better. Have you ever heard of *Advent*?" he replied.

Original

In the unlikely event that anyone reading *Advent* *Adventure* has never heard of it, *Advent* was, like the very first computer role-playing fantasy game, it is the original from which all others derive. Inside the computer industry the *Advent* program was already well known in the days when Commodore was just a calculator company, and Sinclair made machines sized radios. When Data-General developed their rival to DEC's VAX mini-mainframe computer the *Advent* program was used as one of the tests that the design was working properly. (See *The Soul of a New Machine* by Tracy Kidder, Penguin pp. 82-84, for details.)

In the light of later developments, *Advent* and *Med* (for example) *Advent* appears just a little old fashioned to the sophisticated games player of today, mainly because of the fact that it only has a two word command parser (a limitation that a lot of modern micro adventures still have), but I find it retains a certain attachment to it, even after having solved all the puzzles and winning the very last point (which Ray Trubshaw and I managed together sometime in 1978). This is probably due to the clever and witty style of the program.

The version I remembered in 1977 was the work of Don Woods of Stanford University (Douglas-All) from an original program by Willie Crowther. This is the "standard" version. Other people have produced programs which more or less conform to the original, although

presumably the "copy-line" of the game is copyright to Don Woods. There is a maximum score of 330 points in the "standard", in case you want to compare it with your version.

Around 1979-80 the Essex University Computing Centre obtained a copy of a much larger version with many more rooms and a total of 590 points. This was also written by Don Woods, and was very fit as good as the original, but unfortunately has an unexchangeable end-game. It had the addition of an eye, a health, a strength score, a magic resistance (honestly!) and other interesting features. I haven't heard of this "Version 2" in a personal computer incarnation yet, but I would be very interested to hear from anyone who has.

Since the early days *Adventuring*, the program has become very popular with a large number of personal computer owners, with several versions of the game available for home computers. This was made possible by the rapid fall in the price of 8086 memory and the consequent rise in the memory capacity of the average home micro. It is now more generally known as *Adventure*, as computer operating systems tend not to have the limitations on the length of program names which older mainframes did.

If you are playing the game at the moment, then I must warn you that there are one or two hints to be found in the rest of this article. I have tried hard to avoid spoiling the fun of the game, by giving away the answers to the puzzles (after all, the enjoyment to be had from the game is mainly in puzzle solving) but you have been warned.



One thing to remember is that without exception, every object in the cave has a use. It either is a treasure, or can help you remain scoring in some way. Even the axe, although not itself a treasure, is absolutely essential in order to defend oneself from

WUL (Wally Jay Douglas) was inspired by *Advent* and *Med* but had the unique innovation of interaction between up to 36 simultaneous players (as different instances) within the context of the dungeon. It was written in RPL and MACROS-80 by Ray Trubshaw of Essex University Computer Society with help and encouragement from Richard Bartle, Nigel Roberts and Brian Walker. Most of the current features were added by Richard Bartle. It is only available for PDP-11 under TOPS-20 at the time of writing.

the surrounding dwarves. It is, I suppose, a measure of the complexity of a game, if it contains snakes, odd-looking and even positively dangerous objects.

In *Advent* everything is useful.

Something similar can also be said about the dungeons of Colonel Cave, *Arms*, *Arms*, such as the bird and the bear, can be helpful, though they have no skill of their own and have to be directed, but inhabitants of the cave (who can be recognized by the fact that they move around of their own free will) are always hostile. There are vindictive dwarves, a grasping troll, and a thieving pirate, some of whom will offer you any assistance whatsoever, although you can profit from the poor aim of the first dwarf (though it is most unwise not to). The pirate, who is really a dwarf with delusions, causes no actual harm, but is a confounded nuisance.

Other

It is really odd, that no matter how infeasible a puzzle may appear it is possible to solve all the puzzles in the cave if you think long and hard enough about them. Lateral thinking is important, as is a slightly offbeat sense of humor (try feeding the troll, to say what I mean). Some knowledge of traditional fantasy and fairy tales is useful. There are two mazes to be solved, one of twisty little passages all alike, and one of little twisty passages all different. One of those mazes is, in fact, extremely easy to solve, and one is of normal difficulty. The pirate hides his treasure (and some other deep inside one of them, along with any treasures he has stolen from you. At the center of the other maze is a vending machine which can supply fresh bananas (a point) for your lamp. If it is running out, Lily will bring you, you will find the treasure in the difficult maze, which has to be mapped using traditional methods.

In my view, the hardest puzzle of all is the memory of the last point. After having found all the treasures and solved the end-game we found that we still had only scored 148 out of the maximum 330 points. For weeks we believed that the final point was mythical, but we refused to give up, trying combinations of the most peculiar sort. In the end, we discovered that final point, and learned in the process that even clearest-eyed computer men work in this to reach

It concludes, it must be said, that *Advent*, the game which started it all off, is a very enjoyable and challenging adventure, even by today's standards, which no serious games player should miss. [E]

ZINC was created at the Programming Technology division of the MIT Laboratory for Computer Science by Tim Anderson, Marc Bress, Bruce Daniels, and David Ledford. It was inspired by the *Adventure* program of Crowther and Woods, and the *Dungeons and Dragons* game of Egge and Arneson, and was written in MML. A FORTRAN-IV version was done by "the anonymous DEC compiler" which is known in Douglas, and was written for PDP-11 and VAXen from DECUS. (Digital Equipment Computer User's Series.)

A Snowball's chance in deepest space

Galactic agent Ken Matthews tackles murderous robots, the perils of cold sleep, and a crazed saboteur in Level 9's epic Snowball

I SURELY did not think wildly as I awoke to find myself in a packed coffin with no apparent exit. Fortunately, my frantic movements caught a previously unseen lever, the coffin opens and light floods in.

Reason returns, my sleep numbed brain and I realize that I'm aboard the colony ship Snowball II bound for the new world of Eridani A. The fact that I'm alone means that something is terribly wrong — the 1.8 million passengers sleep on.

The above is my interpretation of the opening scenes of Peter Austin's epic Snowball, a well structured, all-text adventure set in the twenty third century and based, in part, on Larry Niven's novel *The Mote in God's Eye*. Unlike most, the adventure loses nothing in its lack of graphics since, like Infocom games,

descriptions are very thorough and allow full scope to the player's own imagination.

You take the part of Kim Kinslerby, a secret agent, placed aboard without the crew's knowledge to take over in an emergency, which is, of course, just what's happened. Armed, initially, with only an elegant business hospital gown, you must direct the ship from its collision course with the alien sun of the new Eridan.

The background for the adventure is covered extremely well in the twelve page booklet accompanying the game and a description of the Snowball itself means that you can have at least some idea of where to go from the start. Basically the Snowball consists of ten vast, rotating 'frezer discs', each containing 180,000 sleeping colonists. These discs are enclosed in a vast shell of ammonia ice, to both pro-

tect the passengers and serve as fuel for the giant fusion engines. Frezer control and other services are mounted on the outer surface of the shell. This huge room is attached to the engine unit and control room by a vast cable network called the 'Web' which interconnects 'Isaac's Ladder', a system to allow transport of personnel and fuel to the engine unit.

For the adventure, the first challenge is to escape from the necessary levels. You soon realize the frezer systems have detected your early awakening and have dispatched the robot Nightingales to put you back to sleep — permanently! To aid your escape, and for later, it is useful to check the colour code of the indicator lights scattered about the necessary levels — electronics enthusiasts should have little trouble.

Several lives later, you will elude the cryings-screaming Nightingales and collapse frostbitten into an elevator on the floor above. From here, it is easy to find your way to the sealed off Frezer Control, hopefully slatching your trusty, straight cut-throat. As you wander around you will find two waste exits, the first leading to a message machine (useful, after all that sleep, a quick rub does might be invigorating!) and the other to open space which, without a space suit, is inevitably fatal. The only one who seems to know where he's going is the scruffy little cleaning droid. . .

Now as the centre of things in Frezer Control the mystery unfolds with the discovery of the dead body of a ship's officer. Still, every cloud etc. and you find yourself a few useful items the robot. You're sure the screen would provide some useful clues if only you can get the blinking thing to work after looking at it for ages! Exploring the living quarters makes you even better equipped to continue your mission. The library finally points out your next step and adds to your battery of equipment. Lured onward might seem rather tedious now but would have been welcome when you'd just woken up.

Finally when you return to this area, codes and Nightingales hopefully dispersed with to deal with some of the electronic dangers of this floating world. Two problems face you at this stage in the form of one sitting droid and several burrowing ones each needing to be satisfied in its own way. You can play with the paper-punchers all you like but the damaged droid has only a short





time to get! Still, at least now you're equipped to get outside.

Once on the outside you soon find yourself climbing round on the seemingly endless web of cables connecting the Snowball to its drive unit. The suit air is limited and you'd best make a positive move quite quickly. A certain step in the right direction leaves you floating in space and approaching the ice field at final speed — any hint given here would be a shot in the dark!

You next encounter the manual system which provides simple access to several useful locations such as the Habitation, Robotics, Warehouse and the route to the major suit/control room. Getting to these locations and the items they contain will be no problem to the, by now, experienced Kim Kimberley but two major challenges present themselves in the form of a broken down Snowdown that must be repaired and set on its way, and a deadly wildroid (controlled remotely by the robot) which prevents your access to Jacob's Locker. Assembling the items to repair the Snowdown is quite straightforward, providing you've discovered how to replenish your air supply, but the wildroid must be disabled and this is no mean task — if you can track this one you'll be joining the team tonight.

Eventually though you will reach the top of the ladder and find the base of the drive unit/control room. Here you encounter the villain's second line of defence which, while not a patch on the first, will require a perfect solution to get you past it.

At last! You've reached the control area (but don't get carried away — a little caution will prevent a real nuisance from a hidden laser. You must reflect carefully before making your next move).

The final problem there you! A crazed, armed subvener when you'd exceeded a limit or similar accident! Still focussed and focussed and in a quick flurry of moves the Snowball is safe.

The above is not a solution but one of several scenarios that might apply during the playing of Snowball and hopefully gives some idea of the drama that builds up dur-

ing a game session — part of what makes Level 9 games interesting and absorbing. It really is easy to imagine your role as the main character in a novel. The storyline presented above gives only a suggestion of the possibilities open to the player and a few hints to the more abstract problems. A huge amount of descriptive narrative has been omitted, together with the location of almost all items and the simpler problems that need to be solved to obtain them, to allow you, the player, to discover for yourself the intriguing world of Level 9.

If you are new to Level 9 adventures you will find that careful mapping and re-examination of ALL items will pay dividends. Use of items is made easy by the extended vocabulary of over 200 words and the program's ability to search a complicated command scenario and give it your meaning. This alone makes Snowball worth playing when compared to other adventures where items that could be spent problem solving are wasted in a fruitless search to find a command the program understands. This command analyzer is a refreshing improvement over Level 9's Middle Earth Trek — Despite Adventure didn't understand 'GET'!

Every item in Snowball can be used, but some needn't be, and although points are scored and lost, these are not treasures to collect, only your mission to complete — believe me, that's enough!

The game itself comes attractively and neatly packed in by Post Office proof. The accompanying booklet contains a fine class introduction to the adventure and boasts artwork usually reserved for the better role playing games. It is well produced, comprehensive and free of typographical errors — which is not true of the spelling in the game itself. My copy loaded first time but is backed up on its side two just in case. Also included is a cassette entitled the bytes to a fine tune, but I'm told you may receive a complete list sheet to return for your use — not that you'll need it given this review and Tony Bridge.

In summary, I believe that Level 9 adventures leave Scott Adams and others far behind and are matched in concept, design and implementation only by Infocom and to some extent Melbourne House. Before you all write in in praise of Scott et al, this is not intended as a criticism — indeed I was amazed on Adventures 1-12 — but as a suggestion that the adventure game has evolved to allow more interaction between us and the programs we love. Level 9 certainly seems to be the British leaders in this field.

Adventure	1 Adventure
Media	1 BBC, 1 ORMA, Spectrum plus others
Format	1 Cassette
Price	1 £9.95
Supplier	1 Level 9



Acornsoft's master sorcerer

Martin Croft meets Peter Killworth, the author of *Philosopher's Quest* and other highly acclaimed adventures for Acornsoft

PETER KILLWORTH'S CV is impressive — but incomplete. Nowhere in his six pages of publications does Peter, Academic Fellow of Clare Hall, Cambridge, and an academic of long standing, mention the titles which brought him two thirds of his income last year.

The explanation for this strange omission is simple. Peter is the author of some of the most deviously original adventure games on the market. No doubt he felt that *Philosopher's Quest*, *Kingdom of Hamel* and *Countdown to Doom* would not look quite right alongside *Demigames*, *Conquest in the World Ocean*, or *Mastership Patterns of Acquaintance*.

Simulations

Peter spends most of his time creating computer simulations of the ocean, or study the way the world's water circulates. Six weeks every year are devoted to another of his interests — anthropology. Yet somehow, he also finds the time to write games, and, this year, a book — *How to Write Adventure Games for the BBC Microcomputer, Model B and Acorn Electron*, published jointly by Acorn and Penguin.

Peter started working with computers in 1968 and, like so many others, first met his boss on Crowther and Woods' *Coleford Cave*, about 4 years later.

His two sons, then aged three and seven,

showed him how such games should be played. "I was convinced by what I knew about computers," he recalls, "but they treated the terminal as a person. While I was trying to work out what an ace was doing in a computer program, they were choosing the nearest free dinner."

Peter was quickly hooked by the magic of adventures, and set to designing his own.

"I had a problem which revolved around using a pivot to get up a cliff. Put weight on one end, and the other goes up — but you have to be careful to get the weight right. I programmed it on the mainframe, and left it for a friend to have a look at. When I came back next morning, I was deluged with messages from people I'd never heard of, all telling me what I'd gone wrong in the program."

With contributions coming at him from all sides, he felt that he had to finish the program. He called it *Shovel X* — "because it was different to all the others around at the time." It was *Shovel X* which led to his involvement with Acornsoft in 1982.

"A friend of mine wrote a machine program for Acornsoft, and they gave him a free computer. I thought they might give me one too. The only program I had lying about was *Shovel X*. They took it, and I'd promised them it was intelligent and educational, and published it as *Philosopher's Quest*."

Peter was delighted with his new computer, and thought it reward enough. He expected little from the game, thinking it would sell about 500. In fact, *Philosopher's Quest* has sold over 28,000 copies.

Since then, Peter has received continual support and encouragement from Acornsoft. A case in point is the new book; it was written this summer, while Peter was spending six weeks at the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute on Cape Cod, in the USA. The fledgling Acornsoft USA provided him with a BBC B adapted for 128 volts, a monitor, and an advance copy of Acornsoft's new wordprocessing package.

Sea

Philosopher's Quest is now something of an embarrassment to Peter. "Everything is in capital letters, and it has very slow responses," he says. "I can do much better. In fact, I've just finished a version for the Electron, which runs faster than on the BBC. I'll be revising the original soon."

Perhaps because of his academic back-

ground, Peter is adamant that all the text in his games should be grammatically correct, and that the spelling should be flawless. Detail, he feels, is vital. He found early on in the partnership, he says, that Acornsoft share his attention to detail — another reason for his loyalty to them.

"I've only ever written games for Acornsoft," he says. "I've toyed with the idea of writing for other machines, but never really seriously — I like the BBC too much."

Peter believes that there are two types of advent-ure games: "there are the big games, with lots of rooms, but few problems; and then there are the small games, with limited numbers of rooms, but a very intensive use of the space available, and very tough problems."



"My games are of the second sort. I'd far rather use memory on creating ideas than on providing lots of locations. I also try and invent new types of problems, ones which aren't just solved by hitting in the right place with the right object."

Graphics adventures hold no appeal for Peter, he says that he can visualize things far better, and has no need for pictures; "never, I'd much rather use the space for text. I have an unofficial competition running with *Pro Austin* of Level 9 and various other people on text compression. We've got it to about fifty per cent."

Surprisingly enough for such a com-



test programmer, he considers programming skill "irrelevant" in the design of a game. "It doesn't matter how well you can program," he believes. "If you haven't got a good enough plot, people won't buy or play the game."

Questions

At present, Peter is hard at work on a number of projects. About to be published by Acornsoft is a game co-authored by him and Rod Underwood. Called *Quasmodus*, it is, according to Peter, "a very small land which contains totally original features." He is quick to add, "I can say this because I didn't write the original storyline."

Acornsoft has suffered severely at the hands of software pirates in the past, and so Peter was unable to say much about the game. He could say, however, that there are about 50 objects to be found. Only eight of these, though, can be carried at any one time; and to prevent players going back to collect "one over the side" there is a series of one-way gates. The main problem, then, is how to get the extra objects past the barriers, because they will be needed later in the game.

Another feature of the game is, according to Peter, "an extensive banking system with dreadful puns."

Another of Peter's projects at the moment relates to one of his hobbies. He is a magician, specialising in street magic; strangely enough, so is Acornsoft's managing director, David Johnson-Davies. The two got together with Paul Daniels, and the result is a software package which enables a BBC to perform tricks.

Peter's next adventure game is likely to be based around a dervish's apprenticeship. The setting is *Cyrene* at the moment. It's set in the far future, when mankind has evolved into lots of different sub-species. A spaceship is found, deserted except for a lone fingered corpse. The challenge is to get into the security system of this alien craft, and find out who is responsible for the deaths of the crew.



Peter Kilworth — adventure writer extraordinaire

Cyrene is a good example of the way Peter writes his games. He spends some time just thinking about a particular idea, working it through in his mind. "I've been thinking about *Cyrene* seriously for about a month now," he says, "and I'll probably keep on thinking about it for another two or three months."

After that, he will spend some three or four days getting the plot and related ideas down on paper. Then it takes time to do the work on program, followed by two weeks testing — and then he gives it to somebody

else to go over. "I like to throw it to someone and tell them to kill it."

Sometimes there are problems that require more time: "Candy of Widdin had to be written for a prize competition — the first person to solve it got £2000. It took me two weeks solid work to figure out how to protect the code word so that a hacker couldn't break in to the program."

Peter has no plans to desert the academic life — "I still feel that there is far too much challenge in research for me ever to give it up and write full time," he says.

A feast for addicts

Andy Mitchell reviews Peter Kilworth's book

Book: How to Write Adventure Games
Author: Peter Kilworth *Mirra ASAC*
and *Adventure Price* £3.95 **Publisher:**
Prentice-Hall **Computer Library**
IT'S AN old but true saying "writing
 Adventure games is more fun than playing them". It follows from this that books and tools used to develop your game can be more fun than games. If proof were needed of this truth this book supplies it.

The book is written by Peter Kilworth who is the present chief concern of Acornsoft with a string of great adventure games to his name. The object of the book is to enable a reader,

who is fairly fluent in BBC Basic, to create and write fairly complicated adventures. The book uses three games to illustrate the ideas and techniques of the author: *Caves*, a game of exploration through a random network of caves in search of treasure, *Mist*, a simple four room adventure, and *Planet*, a complex adventure set in ancient Rome.

Before launching myself into a more detailed description of the book's contents I should first say a word on its style. In the first few paragraphs where the author reminisces on his first encounter with an adventure game, I found myself reliving the feeling of

wonder and excitement that he, like me, experienced when those words "You are standing at the end of a long road. In front of you is a brick building. A stream flows out of the building and down into the valley. Around you is the forest". In describing his feelings as he wandered off down that road to the mysterious grotto in the forest clearing through which countless thousands of us have also wandered, his skill of story telling shows why he has been so successful in his games and now in this book. I felt I was listening to a kindred spirit who has also been bewitched by the wonder and

the fun of this fantastic genre. It is this feeling of fun and excitement which pervades the book and makes it enjoyable and easy reading throughout. If anything is going to move you to write your own game this is it.

Prior to embarking on the numerous matters of technique and hints the author cautions us with his first rule of Adventure programming: "No matter how small an Adventure you write, it will take far, far more time and effort than you thought it would".

The book is split into eight parts, three of which design and create in simple steps the previously mentioned games. Complete listings of the code are supplied as is the listing for a further section containing a data generator program used to store the many items of data used by the game in an efficient, compact form. Further sections explain the basic requirements of a game, the method of devising the data into the main program, and a "sheet" of a game which can be used as the basis of your own game.

Two appendices are provided which briefly explain binary logic and hexadecimal notation. The reader is treated sympathetically here and is all done with regard to it to keep the same pace of work away—still, we must suffer for our amusement! At this point I should mention that throughout the book

How To Write ADVENTURE GAMES

for the BBC Microcomputer Model B and Acorn Electron

Peter Killworth



PERSONAL HOBBY COMPUTER MAGAZINE

the author explains many techniques which I myself have used in these games or to explain why these are bad techniques and suggest better ones (Write Wario).

I found the level of programming expertise required to understand all that is offered means that there was sufficient "fluff" to enable me to pick up quite a few tips — in fact an embarrassingly

large amount! For those whose abilities may be even shakier the author kindly invites you to skip some small sections — type in the procedure offered and "believe"!

The final section is perhaps the most important in that it is devoted to the discussion of plot creation. At the base of every good adventure is a good story line and reading how a master goes about it sheds some light into his devious mind and is good practice for developing your own plots. It was here that I enjoyed it most. Devising the puzzles and solutions in *Romance* is a lesson in how to anticipate and mislead the player along the path. As the author reminds us, having a suitable and usually amusing answer for the player's wrong move can be as much fun for the player as getting the right answer.

In closing the book is a treat for editors and I suspect I could spend many hours trying out the tips. The best feature however is its never failing enthusiasm which shines through the facts and makes the idea of writing your own game sound like fun. For this reason the book is a much better investment than most games and utilities. So for those of you who don't know how to, it's a good buy, and for those who like me, think you already know how to, it may be an even better one!

Andy Nield

Philosopher's problem

Robin and Jean Burgess look at some of the problems the adventurer faces in *Philosopher's Quest*, and give some hints on how to solve them

NOW HOW might someone who heavily thought of themselves as a Philosopher start out on a journey of discovery and adventure? Where might he or she expect to be when suddenly launched into the fray? A dimly lit cavern, perhaps, or somewhere else far from what passes as civilization? Not a bit of it. As you surely is our devious Adventure-Creator. We find ourselves standing in a small shop. What? Or as the program would say what it does? I appreciate the clever wisdom of our creative inventors—"OH!" The description continues: "There are areas of the shop intended for the display of Treasures." (Ah! That's more like it! "There is an exit South, above which hangs a sign, reading 'Leave Treasures here. Please note that only TWO objects may be removed from this shop. So choose carefully!"

Oh! A problem straight away. (But what did we expect?)

The items that are lying in the shop are an Amazing (perhaps there is some water in which to rinse ourselves), a bunch of Eggs (oh yes, they must be useful), a Cup of Tea (refreshing and delicious, but we have been told in the instructions before we begin that nothing is a Red Herring) and a

...Red Hat. And yes, we have counted correctly — that makes four objects! But we're only allowed to take two!

Giving away as little as possible, one possible action on your part results in the intriguing (or intimidating) return: "An enormous voice intones: 'BARRY CLEVER! BUT YOU WON'T GET AWAY WITH THAT AGAIN!' (And you won't, either. What is this, you face another problem the instant you leave the shop.)

Later on, you reach the Curly Passage and here you find a Ruby Amulet. Presumably you will pick it up, but you will find it is worth only one point! (This is out of a possible total of 248. Now the test of character: do we despair, or do we, as we are told all brave adventurers would, persevere? Do we have a choice?)

Before long we discover a way to proceed: "The sound of bells ringing out, and lights flashing," before "great" returns (and very nice too). A lot friendlier than the Star Wars-type "perhaps choose not" that might follow if we're not careful! But what do we make of the "dewer" that tips a lot of points all over us? At the beginning of your explorations the program wants to throw up far more problems than

it solved.

Eventually you will reach the outside, complete with cliffs, probably still with only that one point! where you discover one of no less than two differently-colored stars, this a yellow one inscribed on the cliff-face. Yet another puzzle that remains obscure to the end. Here it is no helplessness, unfortunately, but there is an apparently irrelevant piece of jewelry for it is *fantasy* lying nearby and a curious Runic note over the sea in the distance to think about.

South of the pink star

South of the Pink Star is a distinctive oddity bundle of fun, well-known for its similarity to a certain kind of diary product. The said product, or at least a "very useful piece" of such is available elsewhere, but the procuring of this ultra-obscure item

and its transposition provide the intrepid Philosopher with ample scope for ingenuity. (We can still vividly picture the assault on our senses!)

There are several other creatures to be found on your travels too. It does seem exceedingly unfair that trying to find a dog in the room where there is a "large apparently-empty kennel, fastened to the floor" produces nothing but frustration. In addition, having discovered this room, you immediately have another problem, because none of the ten possible Directions (all points of the compass plus Up and Down) enable you to leave the room again!

Speaking of dogs, one day you may actually meet the dear old lady, at "Shaggy-La". (Yes, we said "Shag" is just like some people we all know well who has the habit of sending you on a difficult, but apparently insuperable errand, provided you have accomplished each previous errand. In addition she seems to want to keep you always at arm's length.



nothing exactly inviting. A Narrow Crawl in your direction and a Gate, protected by a Heavy Iron Paravalle, decorated with Harrow Bones, in the other. Charming! And believe it or not... a Green Star floats above you!

One of the most difficult single rooms in the program to enter and exit successfully is clearly the cause for all the trouble here. Indeed, it is referred to in the program as "The Danger Room". We leave you to experience this for yourself. If you can in fact work out how to get INTO it safely at all! Suffice to say that you have merely woods, spines, pits and other lethal items with which to contend.

Another interesting room is a certain passage where "Those Uncertain about Experience should venture No Further!" If you, being the ace Philosopher you hope yourself to be, do indeed plough an ice course to a place where you CAN'T GO EXIST! Perhaps you can philosophize your way out of this predicament, but another couple of perils will then immediately face you, one of which is the ubiquitous Giant Spider who inhabits all dark northern regions (and who just loves baby spiders!)

Sooner or later, as with all good Shaggy Dog stories, you will come upon someone like the Ancient Mariner, complete with Long Grey Beard and Glistening Eye. You are held further that he seems to have something that would be worth... Upon investigating (and who can pass up such an opportunity?) the Old Mariner apprehends you with the said Eye before you can escape and begins "This Frightfully Interesting Story" about, you guessed it, an *Albatross*! Unfortunately while he drones on and on, your Lamp runs down. That's one problem, and you certainly need a lamp for your Adventure. The other problem is that very soon you find a particularly heavy weight tied around your own neck!

Clearly no Adventure program would be complete without its Maze. Here there are two examples. The first is of "Smooth Passages" where you have to find all the exits from each apparently identical location, and the second consists of something called the "M.E. Passages". It is up here that you can program the Function Keys to perform various custom commands for you, and using "FAD.2 you can program the cursor and COPY keys too!

A little digression about the M.E. Passages, as this is where we were really stuck, because the whole network seems to

consist of indivisible slides. You can go Down (accompanied by... *WHIRL* — *GOFF* or similar) but not Up. Not, since you have gone so far, can you return to the point whence you began. Our trouble started when we reached the place where we were told that "To the North lies a Slide Under Construction".

East, South and West led back to the same notice while every attempt to go North (by Jumping, Crawling, Flying or whatever) gave the insuperable reply: "WHIRL — CRACK! The Slide has Collapsed and you have broken every bone in your body. Would you like to try again?" We considered several extremely sensible in our thinking, and reasoned that the sign says "Caution", and in a certain location can be found a Bronze Trophy labelled "Danger Man". Now M.E. could be pronounced "Emergency", as in the television awards, and there used to be a program on the television called "Danger Man". So perhaps if you held onto the Trophy and heavily leapt along the tunnel, you would succeed in passing it to dangerous part of the Slide. Isn't that ingenious? But completely wrong! You'll have to puzzle out the solution for yourself.

When at last the time comes to go out to sea, you will find that the journey can only be made once. You encounter in your travels, amongst other things, a "Bad-Looking Octopus", some "Wriggly red sea Passages" and several typical sliding hazards. Each of these you will need to overcome by your ingenuity, though temporarily putting anything down to do so can unfortunately result in its loss "... into the Mark below".

Sad looking octopus

You are told that if you manage to score above 200 points then you may consider yourself to be a philosopher. Eventually you may even finish the game in its entirety. It certainly has a large selection of different problems and challenges to be overcome, some of which appear only after you have circumvented some other puzzle. A special Adventure, the game should appeal to all those who like to pretend they are "thinkers".

May all your Philosophizings be happy ones!

Adventure	Philosopher's Quest
Maze	ARC 2
Format	5.25
Price	£11.95
Supplier	Adventure, Brighton Acorn, 100 High Road, Cambridge

Large empty kennel

Above all, you must ensure the dog's "top for dogs" prerequisites. If you manage that you will find that in the end that dog takes a great deal of time, patience and thoughtfulness to achieve, the points to have a feast of gold. (Not literally, you grandly pseudo-philosopher!) Incidentally, the first thing the old lady wants from her visitor is a nice Cup of Tea. (You remember that was in the shop, don't you? — Sorry, we're just trying to make your decisions more difficult!)

There are several locations where exits can be found in many different directions, all of which need to be investigated sooner or later. One of these is referred to as being rather like Pizzadilly Caves, where we are told one of the Exit leads along a slippery slide. In addition we learn something that in the real there is a slide emerging from above, "but you can't reach it!" And what might be the function of the Heavy Bottle you find here? Fill with water? — but we are categorically told that we, as truly sceptic Philosophers, may not eat or drink.

It is in the various mazes leading away from "Pizzadilly Caves" that some of your further escapades occur. We almost guarantee that you will personally meet your doom a minimum of eight times as a direct result of investigating those different exits fully. It is of considerable value to have the SAVE feature in the game! And though there are many different ways to terminate your travels the claim that every problem you face has a perfectly reasonable solution is accurate. Finding all the solutions is of course far from straightforward.

There is the Gloomy Area near Pizzadilly Caves, for example, with only two exits,



BECOME LONE WOLF...

...sole survivor of a devastating attack on the monastery of Kai.

A great cloud of black winged beasts has swept down and engulfed the monastery. All the Kai Lords, whose secret skills you were learning, have been killed.

Raising your face to the sky, you swear revenge on the Darklands of the West. But first, you must warn the King of the invasion, retrieve *Sommersword* and then use it to beat off the attackers. There are now two exciting **LONE WOLF** adventure games. Each one requires you to assume the mantle of Lone Wolf, make all his decisions for him, and actually fight his combats move by move. You really are Lone Wolf.

You are going on a journey, a quest. You create your own adventures, choose your own tactics and make your own decisions.

You swear

THE LESSONS OF COMBAT AND ENDURANCE

When you were training with the Kai Lords, you acquired many secret skills and disciplines. Now you may need to use them. You may need to improve some, and disregard others.

"Combat Skills" may be needed to defeat the enemies you encounter on your way to reaching the beleaguered King, and whilst saving your country. You will need "Endurance" to survive. Each decision you make can alter the course of your adventure. So choose wisely: for you will often be totally surprised by the effect your choice may have on your survival.



THE SURVIVAL DISCIPLINES

Over the centuries, the Kai Lords had mastered the skills of the warrior. As you proceed through your

adventure you may find that you are becoming more and more proficient. If you, too, have mastered these skills they may save your life!



You can learn how to hide undetected amongst rocks and trees of the countryside. In a city, you can look and sound like a native which may help you to find shelter.

Learn how to communicate with animals and move objects by sheer concentration alone.

You can develop a "Sixth Sense" that warns you of imminent danger. It may also reveal the true nature of a stranger.

"Tracking" may help you choose the right path and decipher prints or tracks of creatures in the wild.



The discipline of "Healing" can restore your "Endurance" after being wounded in combat.

THE "COMBAT" SKILLS

When you entered the Kai monastery you were taught to fight with daggers, spears, warhammers, axes and swords.

The evil Darklords, though, have the ability to attack using "Mindforce". Lone Wolf can learn the discipline of "Mindshield" and also "Mindblast", the old Kai Lord's ability to fight using the forces of the mind alone. You, Lone Wolf, control the combat, you decide whether to fight or not, and you alone can manipulate the moves.

THE EQUIPMENT TO SURVIVE

You set out with just an axe, a leather pouch of gold crowns and a map of Sommerlund which you

THE LONE WOLF ADVENTURES

The creators of LONE WOLF are Joe Dever and Gary Chalk. In 1982, Joe won the Advanced "Dungeons and Dragons" Championship in America.



Gary has had 17 years' experience of war games, and is the originator of the highly successful "Cry Havoc" and "Starship Captain".

Together they have created two unique adventures combining the skills of mental and physical dexterity. And there are more to come. The presentation is visual, exciting, and involves you totally in every action and reaction.



Discover the LONE WOLF adventures "Flight From the Dark" and "Fire on the Water". Now available individually in a special gift box, including a cassette and illustrated book for £8.95. (Software only £6.95 each.)

revenge

have discovered amongst the smoking ruins of the monastery.



You are about to begin the most incredible adventure of your life.

WE CHALLENGE YOU TO DEFEAT THE DARKLORDS IN THE LASTLANDS

LONE WOLF

Available from leading software stores.
Dealer enquiries to Nick Ford, Arrow Publications,
17-21 Conway Street, London W1P 4JQ. Tel: 01-367 2811.

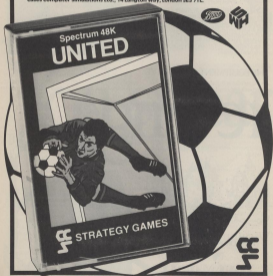


MANAGE UNITED!

WIN THE LEAGUE CUP

Manage your own football team. The game features 4 divisions, league tables, promotion and relegation, name your players, pick your team, buy and sell players, train them and scout to find out opponent's tactics. All the excitement and frustration of a manager. See the goals scored and your star player being suspended! Can you take your team to the top of the 1st Division?

Available for Spectrum 48K at £5.95 from larger branches of Boots, Greens, John Lewis Partnership, Mumbowles, W. H. Smith and all good computer shops or mail order from Cases Computer Simulations Ltd., 14 Langton Way, London SE5 7TL.





The Finger of Death

This month, Richard Bartle looks at the most important character in MUD — the wizard.



MUD's multi-user capabilities set it aside from normal adventure games. There are many of these features, including communication, interaction by way of giving, stealing, kissing and the like, and of course the great favorites, killing your fellow players. These are reasonably direct consequences of having more than one person playing in the same world at the same time; the most significant development, however, is in an entirely different vein, although indirectly its success depends as much on the game being multi-user as something as obvious as FOLLOWS or ASSEMBLY does. I am referring to the concept of a wizard/witch.

W

Since "wizard/witch" is a bit of a misnomer, and since MUD players are too fondulous to tolerate the type mismatch involved in calling a male a witch or a female a wizard, the MUD developer term "wiz" has been coined to mean wizard/witch generically or wizard/wizard, you prefer it. Although using wizard/witch expands the size of this article, and hence means I get paid more, I'll stick to the thriffler term "wiz".

Last time, I told you that MUD has "levels" indicating a player's experience of the game, which depend on the number of points you've obtained for your deeds (similar to the Dungeons and Dragons

version). This is so that people who know the game better can wander around as something like "Hero the Hero" instead of just plain "Hero". Also, your chances of getting spells to work increase as a level-by-level basis, and there are certain useful artifacts such as the amulet which you can't use until you're a wizard or whatever. The level limit to end wizardry, and the top of the tree is six. It's possible to make wiz in 4 or 5 games if you get absolutely ALL the treasure. Indeed, you can make it in only one game if you don't mind killing the bigger 100,000 times. Once you've reached six, however, the game changes.

Well, perhaps it's not fair to say the game actually changes. It's still the same old MUD, it's just that once you're a wiz it takes on a new perspective. If MUD was an ordinary adventure, you could expect at this point some kind of "midgame", and that would be it, you put your sword back in the box and rush out to buy that a new one. MUD, however, as I keep telling you, is not an ordinary adventure, and reaching wiz is where the fun really begins!

When you're a wiz, you have power. And I mean real power. You can do virtually anything. A forbidding array of commands lie at your fingertips. There are so virtues that it's a cliché to state the game if you're not careful. Indeed, MUD even has a CRASH command for wix in case they can't be bothered to, say, pick up the skin

from different rooms and do an inventory (although that's more fun!). Once people make it to wiz, for the most couple of days the game cranks with momentous regularity until they learn the ropes. Fortunately, one of the first commands they learn is how to reset the game so that they can answer all the problems they've caused!

Of course, in the commercial version of MUD this sort of thing would be instead done a bit, otherwise you'd get people from rival games complaining making you and keeping your world in a perpetual state of imminent destruction. Since MUD has no competition as yet, though, this fragility is left unchanged to give the "newbie" (non-wiz's) a little more incentive to get those low obnoxious points that they need to reach the top.

Keep

Most commands will stay in any commercialized MUD, however. Some are powerful yet not dangerous, for example SNOOP. This enables you to see what is on the screen of any mortal you choose, exactly as it appears to them. In effect, everything MUD sends to their terminal is copied and sent to yours too (the addition to the stuff you'd normally get). Of course, you can't snoop on someone who is snooping on someone else, otherwise it's possible to get into a sort of feedback loop, which wouldn't do the game much good at all! SNOOP is one of the most popular wiz commands, and it's normal for wix's to be snooping on a mortal full-time. The reason it's so good is that there's a certain subtle human fascination for watching other people making complete idiots out of themselves as they try to get about doing things completely the wrong way.

Other reasonably safe commands include the ability to pick up or drop objects anywhere you like without having to move them. Even if you did feel the need to make an appointment, you can materialize in places rather than take the normal walking sort of route which mortals are obliged to use. There are a few others, in fact, which it is impossible to reach except by teleporting them. These are the STORE, full of useful, spare items which you might want; player's came areas (like homes), for example; HOME, the nice room where you can sit and SNOOP on mortals without their

SOME PLAYERS go to extraordinary lengths to get points. One made it to the top level of experience almost solely on the basis of what he learned by reading through log files of other player's games, which they had forgotten about and left conveniently easy to read on the shared disc. Another favorite play is to ask for innocent "hits" from various people about some particular problem in the game, which the answers together, and then go do it.

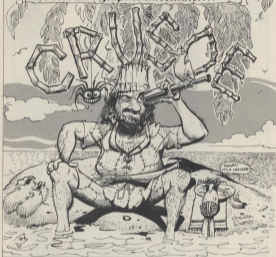
This was the strategy of one of our regular players until last night. The usual vicious and frenzied creature in MUD is the dragon. It is not unknown for this creature to beat a party of 8 players who should in most attacks at once. If you come across the dragon, you can rely on a life expectancy of about 20 seconds unless you die before it notices you. However, by probing and questioning,

our hero managed to learn that there was some stair way to kill the dragon, and that a lamp of coal was something to do with it. Linking this with a half-stated notice he'd seen, he managed to find out from an oblique colleague that if you feed the coal to the dragon, it dies.

Happily embarking on this quest, he unconsciously revealed the coal from the broken fall of oak where it is stored, heaved the shark and the stones to get to the island where the dragon roams, came upon the beast and fed it the coal. Nothing happened. Perplexed, he was looking for someone to ask what to do when all of a sudden the monster smashed him into a pulp with one blow of its enormous claw!

Evidently, no-one had told him that it takes 30 minutes before the coal has any effect on the dragon . . .
Oh well, it's only a game.

AUTOMATA UK proudly presents its new
MC text and graphic adventure....



CRUSOE	48K Spec £8	GRUESER MACHINA	48K Spec £10	PIMANIA	48K Spec £10
PI-EYED	48K Spec £8	GO TO JAIL	48K Spec £8	OLYMPIANIA	48K Spec £8
PI-MANIA	48K Spec £8			PI-BALLED	48K Spec £8
PI-INTERS	48K Spec £8	MORRIS MEETS THE BIKERS ...	Any Spec £8	DARTZ	48K Spec £8
YARZEE ...	Dragon/48K Spec £8	T-SHIRTS: State Size	Price £5	NEW WHEELS JOHN? 48K Spec	£8
"BACKCHAT" Speech Synth. CMM4 with Software & Programming Book	£25	Piman's Stereo L.P. Cassette	£3		
PIMANICS CLUB for 20% off all products, P1 Monthly Magazine, Annual Subscription U.K. £5 <input type="checkbox"/> Overseas £7 <input type="checkbox"/>					

I enclose the right money, or debit my ACCESS/VISA Card. My Card number is _____

Card holder's signature _____

Card holder's name _____

My name _____

My address _____

Post Code _____

NO EXTRA! All our prices include VAT and Postage & Package 24 hr. - CREDIT CARD HOT LINE (0203) 738242.
Send your order and payment to: AUTOMATA U.K. LTD, 27 HIGHLAND ROAD, PORTSMOUTH, HANTS, PO4 6GA, ENGLAND.

PLAYERS may come and go in *MUD*, but the names of everyone who ever made wit are preserved for posterity in *MUD*'s graveyard. Later players gaze on these epitaphs as they scroll their way way by (for the graveyard is also an easy maze), and hear some of the great names of the past. There are often in-jokes, for example "On a fagg after in the name, I've the Wizard." means nothing until you've seen how far the chag went! A

similar sentiment can be applied to the description "You scall the grave of Oona the Wizard some way to one side." Some cards outline the method by which the player made it to wit, for example "The handsomest grave of Ender the Witch is said to stand here . . ." (the male is from scratch in 4 weeks — a record) and "The grave of Yvondie the Wizard is here, made almost entirely of old logs." (she spent

hours sifting through log files of other folks' games to find out how to do things). The third type of landmark is the one ordered by the players themselves. Some go for the impressive ("Before you looms the Wizard,"), but usually folk've got all that sporewits. ("I'm based on a moderately mature tombstone here is the name, Richard the Wizard.")

Knowing you're in the game (since it is clanked from their view) LIMBO, an evil-like boss which corresponds to a sort of "sin-bid", a place you take mortals who are annoying you to cast off, leaving them to languish until you decide to release them; and MASHEN, which contains all you need for a merry christmas, and which was distinctive to players when they had the seasonal urge to do a bit of goodwill to all mankind.

These abilities are reasonably harmless, as I said. Tormenting mortals by sitting around in HOME, SPOONing on them and dropping strange objects in the rooms you think they're about to enter is the sort of fun thing wits do all the time. Some of the things they can do are not harmless, though. Primary among these is the POD. POD stands for "Tinger of Death", and what it does is more or less obvious from that: Once you've PODded you're "dead dead"; you lose all your points, some persons is destroyed, and you have to start from scratch again. With mainly POD made other, since they can come back straight away due to there being a password on the wits. Once you've made wit, you (or wit) is the password and you're back to wit again. Sometimes, though, if mortals really play up a bit and pester you despite your cautious warnings of the dark and mysterious things you're going to do to them, you might use your POD on them as a last resort.

Beings

Wits, although all-powerful, are meant to be generally benign. Most of what is done to mortals is really just teasing them, and they are generally rewarded by a few points or some treasure once the wits has finished their play. Mortals don't have much say in the matter, naturally, but are spared on by the knowledge that when they're a wit, they'll be able to dish out similar treatment to hapless, innocent victims!

There is an unwritten code of conduct which wits follow, and which works

THE RECORD for number of times PODded goes to ARLEN, who, as the name implies, used to come in as a novice and spend all his time (other than his work) tormenting people. After being PODded he'd start from scratch and do the same thing. Eventually he had to give up when people used to POD him before he could open his mouth to say anything! MORAL: if you're going to make people, make sure they're not wits!



Simon Jolly of Century Communications, who plays as Century the Wizard and Grand the Moral

because the wits were once mortals themselves. Wits know all too well what it's like to be summoned to a cold, dark room and left alone with the words "hello!" ringing in your ears. They know the disappointment in forging through the canopy for half an hour only to find that someone has swapped the incredibly valuable crown in the centre for a fake one. They've felt the pang of outrage when you've been attacked by a scowled-up bunny rabbit which took you 15 minutes to kill. In short, they know when to stop.

There are many more powers which wits may call upon to make their life easier and

cause mortals to fear them with fervent paranoia, some more of which I'll describe by mentioning in future articles. I'll also be introducing you to a few wits who have achieved notoriety, and telling you some of the games wits they got up to to give mortals the hairy-paria. To finish with, though, I'd like to talk about the relevance of *MUD*'s wit to Multi-User Dungeons in general.

Anyone can design a multi-user adventure and sell it. It will be a success whatever they do, but if there's one thing *MUD* has going for it, it is experience. A total exceeding 20,000 hours of play has been spent on *MUD*, and if any single point arises from that it's that wit made the game. They care if they stamp their personalities on it, and they give mortals something to aim for, a goal, a purpose, something which explains why they're in there hacking and slaying. Without wit, *MUD* would only be half the fun that it is with them (although still considerably more than single-user adventures). If *MUD* does nothing else for multi-user adventure games (whatever they become generally available), for evolving the concept of a wit it should always be remembered! □



Rendezvous between the stars

An insufferable computer with a neat line in sarcasm helps Noel Williams pilot the Starcross to a meeting with destiny

INFOCOM have a reputation second to none in the world of text adventures, but in *Starcross* I think they have forgotten something. Why doesn't the package (like *Booker* and *Starmap*) contain a screwdriver? If I had a screwdriver I could get into that infernal computer and turn the tripwires (ohed) thing off. Some people might think its supercilious remarks are clever, even humorous (the computer itself obviously thinks so), but when you have just struggled for half an hour to land your ship on the treblyingly mysterious planetary body ('not your ordinary planet') says the computer, helpfully where, I ask you, is the humour in being told "The ship is at rest, but unfortunately, so are you." My ship was grabbed by an alien artifact and the resulting bump proved fatal.

If you want a computer that runs the whole range of useful comments from early self-satisfaction ("Maybe next time you'll like to me") to downright

sarcasm ("Better than that thing have been pretty dull around here"), you want to get on board the starship M.C.S. *Starcross*. Even if you don't you will find that Infocom's latest offering is another winner.

From the same stable as the ever-popular *Zork*, this game is very similar in presentation, structure and feel. The instructions booklet is virtually the same as for *Zork*, being Infocom's standard guide to text adventuring, which is fair enough as the text processing, command structure and version of English is identical to that of *Zork*. This means several sentences can be in one line of input, objects can be coupled together by the use of AND, indirect objects, such as 'in the cage' are allowed (but only one per sentence) and you can ask questions beginning 'What' or 'Where'. Sometimes this leads to odd output, like the response "What do you want to what?" but there has been a great effort to ensure reason-

able response to the majority of likely commands. All this will be familiar to previous Infocom addicts but the delights of sophisticated input commands just are not appreciated by enough adventurers. In particular there is much less of the 'guess what two-word combination works in this room' syndrome than in most adventures, as in several cases different words are allowed for the same action. Infocom deserves even wider recognition than they presently receive.

There is one major difference between *Starcross* and *Zork*. As you may have guessed, you can talk directly to the computer which (as rather, what controls most of the happenings on your starship. Because you were interested in complete interlocking of computer to other ship's equipment (as it will readily remind you) you have to communicate with it through a natural language interface. In more primitive times we used to call this 'talking' — you might have heard of it.) Well, this is what makes *Starcross* something special. Any command can be prefaced by "Computer" in which case it is taken as a direct conversational gambit directed at the computer. The conversation is not intelligent in other words it is partly conditioned by whether you find it less commands) but the vocabulary is so large (I have no reason to doubt the claimed 600 words) and the allowed sentence structures so flexible (compared with the painful and familiar two word format) that many of the exchanges seem perfectly natural. I must admit I have spent more of my time ordering the comments of the computer rather than actually exploring the game. Probably this will become boring after a while, but one before you are well into the game and caught by its special set of problems.

The other thing that makes *Starcross* a little different from *Zork* is the map supplied with it. It shows the position of various 'masses' around your ship at the start of the game. These objects include asteroids, planets, ships and mystery objects. The player can steer the ship to any object once he or she has discovered how to pilot the thing (don't bother asking the computer). In this way you 'move' to different sets of locations and different problems. The only trouble is that the objects themselves are moving and the map becomes invalid after move 64, so you have an additional task, navigating around the heavens based on partial



information. The map includes the headings of the objects at the start of the game, so you should be able to figure out where they are later on. Well, you may be able to, but I'm having a little difficulty. In effect this is a game with moving rooms — a good idea and one sufficient to reinvigorate the tried and tested text adventure formula. I would not say that it feels like piloting a ship around the stars, but certainly some of the difficulties you encounter make the imaginary world that bit more enjoyable.

The initial scenario is perhaps a little hackneyed here for science fiction adventures. I have lost count of the number of times I have awoken as the only survivor of an empty spaceship apparently knowing nothing about how to operate the ship or where things are. And some of the 'problems' are rather trivial, like remembering to stand up or to get out of your bunk. Taken to excesses this kind of necessary command could lead to adventures which require you to 'PLACE FOOT' each time you want to walk or to 'MOVE EYES' before attempting to read something. These are legitimate actions and could be necessary commands but they only bore the player and add nothing to the feel of the game. But such unoriginality and triviality is the exception in *Infocom*, especially once you get into the meat of the problem, solving a riddle or a secret key.



As a user with *Infocom* the room descriptions are excellent. Who needs graphics? Some descriptions are so long that they will not fit on the screen, and all are intriguing, humorous and give plenty to think about. Not only this but they are correctly split making disc allowance for calculations. There is one slight drawback, of course, with such a large game — it is only available on disc. It is, however, almost worth inserting in a disc drive to be able to play such games. I had a little difficulty loading my copy and once, when loaded, it crashed mid-program.

Other than this I could find no serious bugs in the game, though I must admit I have not solved it yet and am not likely to without many more hours play. The

need to access the disc slow things down a little on occasions and this access does happen rather frequently. If your drive is prone to errors, you might want to leave this game alone as nothing could be more frustrating than a hard crash midway through such a game, but the delays during normal operation are no greater than many games which involve decoding text.

All in all another winner from *Infocom*.

Adventure	— SINGULAR
Move	— Commodore 64
Format	— Disc
Price	— £11.99
Supplier	— Commodore UK

THE KET TRILOGY

A commendably strong plot and a pot full of puzzles
—BAG K

Trial marks
—CEVG

"KETS — the best I have ever reviewed"
—PCT



A stimulating adventure
—SINGULAR
USER

Heartily recommended
—CRASH

Very professional... a very polished adventure
—PCW



A VIDEO RECORDER WHEN YOU BECOME BRITAIN'S 'BEST ADVENTURER'

KET is a state-of-the-art which has never known a more thrilling experience than to learn how to use the incredible new features to enjoy the best of the best and get you to their only hope...

Each episode of the *Ket* Trilogy takes a short part of a continent that is rich in history and contains the adventures of a brave hero who will find the treasure. Each challenge the first person to discover the complete message will be awarded a state-of-the-art video recorder to the value of £400 and the reward award (SINGULAR DELTA 4017) 1984.



PLEASE NOTE: This is a limited edition video recorder which is only available to those who have purchased the *Ket* Trilogy. The video recorder is a state-of-the-art which has never known a more thrilling experience than to learn how to use the incredible new features to enjoy the best of the best and get you to their only hope...

ORDER FORM THE KET TRILOGY Also available: VHS — Commodore 64 Management Software Special

Please send me the following in pounds: 12 CASH 001

by cheque for £ or debit/credit card

Amount Paid

By Cheque

Name/Address





Battle for Midway

David Fox puts on his goggles and flies off in search of the Imperial Japanese Navy, as they creep up on Midway Island

A GRATIFYING recent trend in the field of computer games has been the synthesis of subtle and advanced strategy themes into single programs.

Some players would deny that the shoot-'em-up aspects of arcade games have any place in the more thoughtful, intellectual challenges of adventures and simulations. However, it's always been my feeling that so long as the slightest hint of joystick handling doesn't totally overshadow the strategic elements of the game, the mixture of chance and hand-eye coordination which arcade elements introduce into a game adds for greater realism, and allows less chance for monotony to creep in.

PICO's *Battle of Midway* is a good attempt to combine these two elements, and in my opinion perhaps fails only in not going far enough.

Midway is certainly not the most complex strategy game around, although the preproduction manual I was given suggests that the final product will contain enough information to make at least half-an-hour's study of the rules necessary before attempting to play!

For those of you unfamiliar with your history, the Battle of Midway was a crucial point in the Pacific conflict of World War Two. The USN *Midway* manual gives full historical details, but to summarize briefly, the island of Midway had to be defended by the American carriers *Hornet*, *Hunter* and *Enterprise* to prevent Japanese landings which would have opened up the way to an invasion of Hawaii and eventually the American mainland.

On loading the game, from disc or tape, you must first select keyboard or joystick control. The control key for "joystick" is "J", for some reason, which might mean no fire here since I instinctively pressed "J". Never mind.

There are three game levels and six speeds available.

Each game begins in Map mode. The

map, which suffers from a distinct lack of detail, shows the island of Midway, the surrounding islands and shallows, and the disposition of your American fleet and courses of the Japanese invasion fleets. This last detail appears only in mode 1, which is intended largely for practice purposes, in mode 2 the courses of the Japanese fleets are not marked, and in mode 3 the Japanese fleet is blessed with invisible courses.

Com Box

The graphics in map mode are chunky but acceptable. To maneuver your fleet you use a square cursor which is controlled by keyboard or joystick, and which is designated the Com Box.

Your chosen course of sea fleets, search aircraft shows with a surrounding search area (square instead of circular, which I would have thought would have been more accurate and later in the game, attack aircraft). The Japanese forces are represented by sea fleets and search aircraft, all of which are invisible on the map unless they fall within the search area of a search squadron.

Units are moved by placing the Com Box over them, pressing the trigger so that the box changes colour; moving to the new position; and pressing the trigger again. The units then begin to move in stages, at a speed determined by the speed option you selected earlier. A game-time clock at the top of the screen ticks over in intervals of ten minutes, and it's important to keep an eye on this clock since after a certain time *Midway* becomes more likely to be attacked.

While in Map Mode, you have the option to read the Unit Book, which gives the relative strengths of the American and Japanese fleets. This is apparently useful in working out which Japanese fleet you are currently in conflict with, though whenever I got to that stage I was much too busy try-

ing to stay alive to worry over which fleet was trying to sink me! Also from Map Mode, you can get an up-to-date report on losses and damage to each fleet.

Having used your search aircraft to locate a Japanese fleet — which is indicated by a "J" appearing overhead on the search area — you can get an aerial view of the fleet by pressing "R", then use the Unit Book to work out which fleet it is.

Your next task is to launch attack aircraft, which is accomplished through another menu page. This tells you which units are ready to launch, which are awaiting, how long it will take for them to be ready, and so on. It's a pity that there aren't any graphics in this section — it would have things up a bit if you had an animated sequence of the planes taking off.

There's a nice animated section when you guide your attack aircraft to the Japanese fleet — tiny planes dodge and weave avoiding flak, and you can see your joystick by take the role of the Japanese anti-aircraft gunners and try to shoot the planes down with lines of tracer fire. Would you be unlikely enough to sustain an air attack on Midway Island, there's a similar sequence in which you have to contend against Japanese fighter-bombers with your own guns.

Good bit!

Unfortunately, though these arcade sequences are beautifully animated and have excellent sound effects, they don't contribute much to the progress of the game. You can never be sure if your shots, or those of the other anti-aircraft guns which are operating, are responsible for the destruction of a plane; and in any case it doesn't seem to make much difference, since you inevitably end up with the message "GAIN DESTROYED BY DIRECT HIT!" on the screen, and a smouldering mass on the ground.

A Japanese air attack on your fleet has

similar results, whereas a sea attack features a slightly different sequence, in which flashes on the horizon are your only clue to the position of the Japanese ships as which you fire your artillery.

Battle

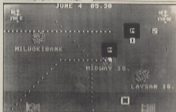
After a day of hectic searching and shooting, you'll have to return your planes to their carriers, and see the Launch menu to land them again, since they aren't allowed to fly at night. The game clock runs twice as quickly at night, but beware, since attacks are still possible.

Should all three of your aircraft carriers fall victim to Japanese air attacks, you'll hear what must be the Japanese National Anthem, and see the Rising Sun emblem being hoisted. Presumably if you sink the four main Japanese warships, you'll see the Stars and Stripes — I must admit I never did that well!

Battle of Midway has many good features, and a full range of SAVE and LOAD options which make it possible to seem to a half-finished game. It offers, though, from poorly designed menu screens, insufficiently integrated arcade sequences (they should play a much greater part in the game), and if anything a superfluity of detail on the historical background to the battle. Reading section 16 of the manual — "Basic Tactics — How to Win" — gives you a much help that you

wonder whether the game is worth playing. It would perhaps have been better to give less detail, or, to be honest, to have designed a battle strategy game around historical rather than real events. Fantasy strategy games have, I would have thought, become so popular partly because the element of the unexpected is very strong. *Battle of Midway* doesn't have much of this element — I enjoyed playing it once or twice, but it could have been a personal favourite had a little more thought gone into its design.

Game	: Battle of Midway
Micro	: Commodore 64
Format	: Cassette or disc
Price	: £19.95 cassette, £12.95 disc
Supplier	: PMS, 457 Grove Street Road, Cleveley CV9 1EG



BBC



ELECTRON

LEAVE REALITY BEHIND YOU WITH...

MP ADVENTURE GAMES

A new range of Real-Time Adventures we believe the most advanced available for the BBC and Electron! Intelligent characters that will move around independently, multiple command statements, advanced text compression methods allow even more detail.

*****WIP*** BROOM CASTLE** It is said that those who enter the haunted castle of Broom Castle do not return! Using long magic spells attack here and when they return people have died in mysterious circumstances. Can you uncover the secret and break a terrible curse?

*****NEW*** VALLEY OF THE BRIDE** For once across the desert to the last paradise of Earth, returned to contain hidden treasure and a legend's golden mask. The journey ends here! Many have discovered through strange happenings have obtained the enlightenment to obtain their 'sins'. Your task is to find the golden mask.

Further titles coming shortly: Crown of Marlon, The Fallen Eagle

Our original and popular text adventures are also available: **WARRIOR, WOODLAND TERROR, BLUE DRAGON, SURVIVOR**. Please send for full details.

Text Adventures Price: £7.95 (Disc) £10.95 (Disc) including VAT post postage within U.K. Discs which include all the software. Discs require software.



MP SOFTWARE LTD., 105 Spital Road, Bromborough, Merseyside L82 2AE.

Tel: 051-334 3473



Pandora's box

Adventure Odyssey of Hope
Micro Spectrum A&A Price
£1.50 Supplier Atlantic /
Software Communications

PANDORA — the first woman! She was fashioned from clay at the direction of Zeus, and all the Gods gave her a gift. Pan-Dora gave her a gift. Pan-Dora gave her a gift. Thus, Apollo requested to her the talent to sing; Zeus gave her a box, which he cautioned her never to open — what a secret! And what a temptation. Of course, she succumbed and "let loose all the ills that men have known: disease and sorrow, hate and jealousy, theft, lies and many more." Hope alone was left. Now, some has stolen Hope, and all the ills have taken over the world. You, as the adventurer, have been chosen to undertake an Odyssey, to find and restore Hope to its guardian on Mount Olympus, home of the Gods.

This is the opening prologue, contained on one side of the tape. Odyssey of Hope is "a Classical Gothic Adventure", an allusion to the Greek mythology contained therein.

The introduction is rather naïve, consisting of the turning pages of a book, on which are written the aforementioned introduction and instructions, however, an enlightening, and apart from the slowly turning pages, there is also a little graphic of various ills, floating up into the air, from where they hope to destroy the world. Although the program contained in my previous copy sometimes got rather confused and overwrote the previous

SOFTWARE INVENTORY

What's on the way in the adventure world — if you have a new adventure, war game or real-time simulation which you are about to release send a copy and accompanying details to:
Software Inventory, Micro Adventure,
12-13 Little Newport St, London WC2R 3LD

graphics, the idea is somewhat unusual and a pleasant change. Loading the main program should be a simple matter of running over the tape, but again, my review copy had trouble with this, and I found myself having to NFW the instructions and LEADING the second part separately. I'm sure all this will be sorted out on the release copies.

On to the adventure: the player is first of all asked if a previously saved game is to be loaded — the only input is the full word (YES or NO), no abbreviations are accepted. It's not a big deal to type two or three letters instead of one, but the seasoned adventurer experiences a brief stabber up his back! Is this indicative of the friendliness of the program as a whole? I'm afraid it is.

INVENTORY is definitely not accepted, but the NORTH slide the response "Incorrect input, try again," and N is the Correct Input. Similarly, SEARCH will do you no good, but try EXAMINE. The program is written in Basic, so responses are likely slower than we have become used to, which means that the player spends an inordinate time waiting for the program to wake up — really annoying if the wrong key is pressed (and beware hitting U — for Quit — you can't get back into the game!). The graphics, however, are held in memory, and thus are considerably quick to appear on-screen, although the other side of this coin is that they are not great works of art, being rather blocky and simplified representations of the scene. The pictures do, though, include a constant display of objects in the scene, and an Inventory if it has been asked for.

How many locations there are, I haven't the faintest — to

Help sheet was supplied with the review copy, and I haven't got way far into the adventure. This is partly due to a closed door in one location, the secret of opening which I haven't yet found, and partly due to the program's habit of killing you off every so often.

The graphics are, however, often accompanied by sound effects, which is pretty unusual: the perfect breeze, clearly from buzz and so on. Actually, I may be dumbfist in saying this, but they go on my wish in very short order; since the internal noise starts, one has to sit through it until the hiss ends.

All in all, a reasonable introduction. The graphics and sound don't add a hint to the atmosphere, of which there is none, despite the occasional appearance of unrealistic monsters. The puzzle part of the standard type (i.e., Here is a Closed Door/Disappearing Snake — how do you Open/NOB RT), and a beginner would find it interesting. A more experienced adventure world, I believe, even for something more unusual and tricky, is

to master. This game involves wandering around "talking" to creatures in expectation for receiving your sword (and thereby winning fame and fortune).

Reward comes in the form of fame points. As a knight of the lowest level, you need 30 points to be promoted. There are nine levels. As you would expect, some fame comes from successfully doing deeds of derring-do (the bloodier the better) but you can also win fame and gold by being honest when you talk to such creatures as old men, monks and ladies, or doing what they require of you. (You'll have to guess what old men, monks and ladies may require — so far it is so far that this adds a nice touch of variety to the game).



Futureport is one of the better implementations of this type of game. Each encounter is illustrated with an appropriate graphic, and combat is also given graphically (if in a very wooden manner). Information on your current possessions and the items you are carrying is also shown pictorially rather than textually, in fact the whole screen layout, with its five "windows", and the error-trapped menu-driven instructions, main screen and state fully thought out.

Text is printed in a "period" script which gives the game some flavor but which is difficult to read in places. Some attempts have also been made to mimic medieval language, though this has led to at least one error ("come" does not mean "comes"). All in all an attractive package, not startlingly original but much more playable than many similar games. NW

Knight's move

Adventure Game Quest Micro
Communication A&A Price £1.50
Format Cassette Supplier
Europacore, Amphion
Group, Richmond Road,
Brighton BN1 1PL

I HAVEN'T always thought I would make an excellent knight in shining armour, despite the problem of finding a helmet large enough, and Game Quest gave me a chance to test my mettle (or should it



Rabble rousing

**Simulation Division First
Miles Commodore 64 Price
Canada \$7.95/Over \$9.95**

Supplier: *Stratagem, Arlington Road, Brighton BN1 9AJ, WYBY ANY2280* would want to govern the United States is beyond me — but then, judging from *Simulation First*, governing the USA is also beyond me. This game takes you through the stages of an American election either as a two player game, or as a one player game, with the computer controlling the Democrats.

There is a bewildering range of actions that can be taken but you are guided through each with scrollable menu structures seldom requiring you to press more than one key. You can take part in public debates, hold party rallies, seek endorsements from abroad at various people at home, raise funds, issue press releases and so on. I especially like the press release format because the computer journalists have a habit of



misrepresenting what you say. On one occasion the press release that "Defense systems are substantial" was interpreted by the press as a pledge to reduce defence spending and an amateur politician belief that all people should be equal was interpreted to mean that I was going to reduce the price of the potato.

The main aim of the game is to increase popularity, hence votes, by a series of correct choices in twenty moves. It is difficult to say how good a simulation it is. Clearly some of the responses are virtually random, but it seems realistic enough and generally as a

game it is very enjoyable. However, I think it would also serve as a useful introduction to some of the features of an election campaign for children and therefore may have a minor educational value. Children may also learn from the neatly drawn map of the US with its inventory of the states and will certainly enjoy the little graphic interludes that illustrate each choice. **WV**

Wizard!

**Adventure Wizard! Miles
1984 PC/PCjr Price \$65.75**

Format: Disk
Publisher: Sir Tech
Software: Sir Tech Drive, Gillingham, N.Y. 12535
IN A SENSE this is a fantasy adventure that can be created and recreated by the player. The instructions, and possible scenarios, are at first overwhelming, but gradually will make sense. You will soon be able to get on with the hunt for lost and glory.

What you need to play the game is an IBM PC or PC jr with a minimum of 64K and a disc drive of course. What you receive is one copy of the *Master disc*, two manuals (one

for getting started and one for playing the game) and a wizardry map printing aid, which has some 30 pages all for your maps.

Before backing the game onto playing work is necessary. The game will load up into a menu. The first time you play you must select U for utilities. Briefly this will enable you to make a scenario debate as a first time player and then use that disc to play from then on. There are other options within the utility option which enable you to move characters from one game to another, recover lost characters, backup characters and change character names.

Up to six people can play at once, each player in control of one or more characters. The first time around you will need to visit the training grounds to create and prepare a new character. There is an enormous list of possible characters all with different qualities and abilities. A few are fighter, Mage, Priest, Thief, Bishop, Samurai, and Lord.

The code is the starting point for all adventures and is also the place where you must buy your equipment and get your party together.

Once you have gone through the main steps to prepare a

Birds of Prey

**Adventure System 12800
Miles Commodore 64 Price
\$12.95 Format:** Cassette

Supplier: *Craft Communications Ltd 5000 44th St/Regency? Was you voted to TT's Who's Aids? Do you read reports of millions posed computer friends and think "If I had the right equipment, I could stop all that?" Well, System 12800 is your chance to try.*

Now that you will actually be able to tap into the phone lines, directly penetrate some databases or download company servers without leaving a trace — but you will be able to enjoy all the thrills and spills of simulating these hackers' delights. *System 12800* is a game about a computer communication room called (and here's a

coincidence!) *System 12800*. It's a computer game about a possible computer reality, the use of this new communication software to detect the penetration of a computer fraud and return stolen funds of \$1,500,000 to a company called *Comdex*.

So far this sounds like a somewhat original version of the "find the villain and return the treasure" type of adventure, which it is, but the plot takes the major difference between this game and all other adventures because it attempts to simulate a real communication system and all the stages you would have to go through to carry out this investigation as if you were actually running the communication software on your *Comdex 64*. Confused? You won't be after the next

example I can assure you. **Horror.**

Suppose you want to contact Kingdown. Poly-techic to tap their special hot to find the the code for L.T. Perry to call him to investigate his database to see if he knows the code of the data system used by Midwinter Bank where you have to deposit the retrieved resources. You have to dial the phone number of Kingdown or you write function key J and the phone ring (the *Comdex 64* produces a tone which is too convincing, even in the context of simulating engaged lines on some occasions). This puts you into their computer, but you then have to type in the code for access to the data you want. If you know it then you can get the information you

want, make the call to Perry and try to crack his code. Find the information and move on to Midwinter.

The simulation is convincing, well structured and logical. The codes are difficult to crack but generally logical when you know the answer and most of them seem to be provided somewhere in someone's data if only you can get access to it. I enjoyed this welcome change from traditional format. While dedicated hackers might find it not a complete representation of the environment they know and love (for example it seems that there is really only one "correct" route through the data you are given but in reality there might be several) most people will find it consistently convincing. **NW**

SHARDS SOFTWARE PRESENTS

AN EPIC TWO CASSETTE FAMILY ADVENTURE IN FOUR PARTS



THE PETTIGREW CHRONICLES



COMMERCIAL AND
SPECIAL TRADING ONLY
£9.95



Selected
Stores

AVAILABLE NOW AT ALL GOOD STOCKISTS or by MAIL ORDER
from SHARDS SOFTWARE (Overleaf Home) London Road, Barking, Essex

(avoid cheques/PN) 048 Telephone through your Access/Visa number to 01-308 5000

The Ring returns

► For adventure you may enter the maze and explore the depths of *Wizardry*. This takes you into an amazing 3D display with text information along the bottom of the screen. To move around, the commands are entered in the form L for left and R to move right etc.

You will often encounter monsters that will need to be avoided or fought. This can be done by having one of your party fight for you, using magic spells, or fighting yourself. Things do not always

go as you expect them to. One of your party may follow to fight or be quickly defeated. You may even pick the wrong spell!

Wizardry really needs to be played for some time by more than one person to even begin to get to grips with the many challenges and do the game justice. I had a limited time and had to do battle on my own. However, *Wizardry* comes highly recommended and is a must for all of you with an IBM PC or access to one. **KB**

Colditz

Adventure Game Colditz:
Micro Spectrum 484 Price
14.95 Format Cassette

Supplier: K-Tel International
TWO GAMES for the price of one sounds like excellent value, but in the case of this double-sided offering from K-Tel I'm rather doubtful. On one side you get *Colditz Colditz*, a traditional text-only adventure in which you have to (what else?) escape from the infamous German prison camp. Then on side two — and in complete contrast — there is a mildly amusing arcade game called *Escape of the Fourpawed Tubs*.

If you can remember the TV series of the *Colditz* story you'll probably expect *Colditz Colditz* to be just as exciting. Sadly, though, this version fails to make the most of what is potentially an addictive scenario.

You get out from the prisoners' rooms, through numerous rooms and passages, collecting food resources as you make your way to the front gate. Unfortunately, many rooms are empty and you can wander about for ages, with

not even a single German in sight.

There are a few objects scattered around the cells, while some exits are one-way only, an fact in one of these locations and, unless you have a very fast brain, you'll be terminated in a most unpleasant manner. Beware also of spending too much time trying to get through the window in the wire effort: I nearly died of starvation several times.

The game responds quite fast to the usual verb-tense inputs and adequate instructions are provided on screen. Thankfully, you are warned that some locations are one-way only, although you are not told which until it's too late. You are advised to make a map, which I soon found to be sound advice.

Surprisingly, there are two notable omissions from the game: a help facility and a scoring system. You are told about the lack of the former in pretty blunt terms, while passing out through the front gate, wretched down with loss, is the only score that really matters.

This is a relatively straightforward and compact adventure, but for me it lacks atmosphere. **JP**

Adventure Review of the Ring
Micro Spectrum 52 Price 29.95
Format Cassette Supplier
Windsong, 50 Glynedd Park
Ave, England, Middlesex
MG 5PT



AFTER DARK there was *Jewel II*, and after *Raiders of the Lost Ark* came *Deluxe Jewel*, so after their success with *The Ring of Darkness* it is surprising that *Windsong* have followed it with *Review of the Ring?* *Sage* can be frustratingly disappointing, with the makers trying to be different but not too different, so we can be thankful that *Windsong* seem to have got the balance right in proceeding to with a graphics adventure that has the hallmark of the original but is far from being a boring repetition.

You begin in familiar fashion with the Start Side of the cassette allowing you to set up your chosen character, who can be human, elf or dwarf, and a trader, warrior or technician. You allocate 50 points between Representations (protecting inclusions, that), Intelligence, Strength and Charisma, with a minimum of two points to each. Having done all that, and also named your character, you flip to the Game Side of the cassette to start play.

The story is that you are Ringbearer, and have taken the infamous Ring of Darkness from its guardian Gaea, servant of the Evil Sage (the connection with the Evil Oracle). In attempting to

return the Ring to its creator, the Masters of Ringworld, you mysteriously find yourself in a city on a decaying planet, with no communication between you and Ringworld, but a feeling of knowledge that the forces of the Evil Sage are at work. Now play on...

The game starts with a text adventure type of description: "You are in the representation room. Keys go north. Visible items here are: A dark ring — Shade, A dagger." By pressing I for Inventory you also discover you are carrying four other rings, of sapph, brocade, silver and gold. Now where did they come from? Epping STATUS tells you how your Gemal Level is doing, along with Experience, Stamina, Maximum Stamina, and shows also that you start with 300 units each of Credits, Food and Crystals.

Noting the importance to take Shade with you at once (ouch, ouch, there's a thief about ...) in fact dozens of them, typing N will take you out of the representation room and into the graphics mode of passages that makes up the city where you've found yourself: you see glimpses of mountains and woods beyond the outer walls.

As with the first game, there are a variety of places you can visit, some of which must be LOADED separately, though as I kept getting LOAD ERRORS I had to be content with trying the ones contained within the main program.

As with *The Ring of Darkness*, you need several plays before you even begin to get to grips with how to approach the game, and you start to work out some order of playing for your visits, as well as remember to EAT regularly. The game operates quickly, incorporates a sophisticated two-reading system, accommodates such instructions as GIVE THE SACK OF MAGIC GRAIN TO MIBAK THE ELF, and all in all *Review of the Ring* means a return to the *Dragon* keyboard for many more hours to come. **NEC**



Silent running

Adventure Genesis II Mirror
498 Spectrum Price £6.95
Formal Creative Support
Mirror-Gem, 44 The
Broomway, Buxford, Herts.
 AS IF 1498 didn't have enough problems, you're now the sole surviving crew member on board the Genesis II, an Earth Colony Ship that has been captured by space pirates, and you have to save not only yourself but some cargo as well. No ordinary cargo this, as it is a collection of rare Earth animals being used to populate a new world, plus a forest throne is for good measure. Don't let them you pack a forest on a space ship.

This is the kind of adventure that tests your map-making skills as there are several levels to the spaceship, and having moved NORTH, SOUTH, EAST and WEST to explore one level, you can then go UP or DOWN in the elevator shaft to start again on the next level. Not only that but there are metal grids set into the walls, and once you have found your basic knowledge you can open up all the grids and then start to map out the spaceship shafts which criss-cross the space ship. In all there are about 180 locations, with 60 or so objects lying around. There seems no way to know how many objects you can carry.

The space pirates pop up regularly, but for some reason wound you rather than kill you, so you need to find bandages to staunch the flow of blood, as well as food to eat. The tanks on you are not quite as direct as normal, though there are plenty of keys to track down to cope with all the locked doors in the corridors, and goodness knows whom the forest and animals are needed.

I enjoyed the feel of Genesis II, as it allows you plenty of initial exploration, giving you fair warning if anything nasty was likely to happen, and while its world isn't quite in the Spaceball class it's a well-written and thorough adventure that should be well worth several visits. **MC**

If you go down to the woods today

Adventure The Forest of Doom
Mirror Commodore 64
Formal Tape Price £6.95
Irish Book, £5.99 (overseas)
Publishers Puffin Books
AN ADVENTURE could like a visit to a liquidist beside the arrival of Forest of Doom for the Commodore 64, was this month from Puffin Books. Happily, this effort is short-lived and leads to a fine high-res display of a Wizard's Tower and the path into the ominously silent forest of Darkwood. A human skull as a tree stump seems to question your wisdom in taking on this Quest.

Using a map supplied by a morally wounded dwarf you find your way to the base of the wizard Yaxxromo, the tower of the opening screen. Yaxxromo is, fortunately, a friendly sage and purveyor of various magical items. He is able to tell you that the dwarf was trying to recover the lost

runes of his people stolen many years ago. The thief was, ironically, killed by goblins and the runes, in the form of four bronze medallions, scattered throughout Darkwood. They are now needed by Gillbean, the dwarf King, to unite his people against the trolls. At last, all is clear and you set off warty into the forest.

The play system will be familiar to fans of the Fighting Fantasy Books. It is based on three simple characteristics of Skill, Stamina and Luck which are determined by dice throws performed by the computer. These attributes are recorded on a colourful summary chart that also lists your possessions.

Combat is plentiful and is revealed on a screen depicting your foes in all their inauspicious high-res splendour. Dice throws are modified by skill and the base of the round has two stamina points deducted

from his total. If your stamina falls below zero, alas, you are no more! Luck plays its part in helping avoid losing gold or vital stamina points in traps, ambushes etc.

Your progress is shown by voluminous descriptive text scrolling up the screen upon, what else, an ancient scroll. The game plays much like the books, or other solo games, where you are generally offered a number of options at each game turn. Your task, obviously, is to pick a way through the forest that brings you to all four medallions before exiting to the north of the forest in Gillbean's village. Careful selection of the items you buy from the wizard can greatly increase your chance of survival.

You will meet a great number of characters in the indistinguishable forest; friendly elves, shrewd dwarves, barbarians, trolls and wyrmies, all good for your gold — or a piece of your heart! Unlike a conventional adventure there is no scope to retrace your steps and only many visits to the forest will tell you where to kill, when to grovel and when to stand proud.

The major drawback I found with the game was the wait involved as data is loaded when you move from one part of the forest to another. This really serves to lessen the excitement and detracts from the adventure as a whole, which is a shame.

Two other points I need on my pre-release copy: upon dying or leaving the forest without all of the runes you are instructed to rewind the tape to 140 on the counter — but all my efforts at 140, 60 etc resulted in failure. This is not too serious as it's just as easy to reload from the start. Secondly, some items found in the adventure should add to your fighting ability, but none did not seem to! I hope this is taken care of before copies are released.

Overall then, this is a well produced, colourful adventure that is fun and exciting to play. It has an addictive quality and deserves to do well. However, it is a game that begs to be produced on disk or Microdrive to remove those irritating waits. A Spectrum version is also available and, with the price cut, please don't forget the Atari, Puffin! **RM**



KJC GAMES

The No. 1 Play-By-Mail Company in the U.K.

PRESENT Earth Wood

THE MAJOR U.S. PLAY-BY-MAIL GAME

EARTHWOOD has been running for over 3 years in America and currently has over 2,000 players. KJC Games has been granted the exclusive right to moderate this unique computer moderated Play-By-Mail game in the UK. Twenty-five players compete to control all the cities of Earthwood and be the ultimate ruler. A typical game will last about 18 months with the first knockouts after six months.

Each player is either a king of a fantasy race or a powerful charismatic character in this world of conquest and glory. Your character or king controls several groups each of which is totally independent of each other. You can recruit NPC: knights, wizards and others into your service or even control powerful creatures such as dragons or giant spiders. Your characters may also control or capture cities, upon which you can spend gold to improve security, increase your workshops production, build defences and maintain or enlarge your army. With gold your wizards can undertake magical research to increase their power and knowledge and thus aid your armies in battle. Spies can search out enemy strongholds, attempt to do acts of sabotage, theft, and assassination. These are just a few of the options available to a player in EARTHWOOD.

EARTHWOOD is completely computer moderated but the turn sheet and replies are written in plain English so that you can easily understand them. No need to look through complex charts and rule books to understand this game.

CRASIMOFF'S WORLD

The largest Play-By-Mail game in the U.K.

CRASIMOFF'S WORLD is a Play-By-Mail game of exploration and adventure where hundreds of different players have the chance to interact with each other on a grand scale. A complete world with magic, gods, exotic races, fearsome creatures has been developed along with a flexible game system which gives you plenty of freedom of action. This and the effort put into each turn by our experienced game-masters has made Crasimoff's World the best known PBM game in the U.K.

As a player you assume the role of chieftain in a band of brave adventurers set on gaining knowledge and power. Your party will set out from one of the initial towns knowing nothing about the world apart from a few rumors. As you travel you will learn more about the land and its secrets, encounter other parties, races and creatures.

I wish to send to

Crasimoff's World

Earthwood

I enclose cheque/PO payable to KJC Games for the value of £ _____

NAME

ADDRESS

return to:

KJC Games, 8 Village Avenue, Cleveleys, LANCASHIRE FY5 2BD.



Earthwood or Crasimoff's World can be joined for £5.00. For this you receive the rulebook and registration form, set up sheets and first three turns. Future turns are £1.50 each. European readers: Only UK rates apply as US.

Whether you join one or both our games KJC GAMES GIVES YOU:

GOOD VALUE FOR MONEY
A FAST & EFFICIENT SERVICE
AND MOST IMPORTANTLY, THE
BEST GAMES

Fancy a game of
dragon slaying
and dungeon looting?
All the best
adventures
can be found in

THE ROLE-PLAYING GAMES MONTHLY

WHITE DWARF



White Dwarf is the monthly magazine of adventure gaming. **Dungeons & Dragons**, **RuneQuest**, **Traveller**, computer games, comic strips, news and reviews await you each issue, and fantastic colour artwork too.

White Dwarf is available on the fourth Friday of each month at your news-agent or games shop. Order your copy today. Only 85p.



The Giant in Fantasy



POPULAR Computing WEEKLY

★ CLASSIFIEDS ★

- Popular Computing Weekly was voted magazine of the year by the CTA.
- It is Britain's only weekly home computer magazine with a published Audit Bureau of Circulation sales figure.
- It has a classified section that is now required reading for everyone with an interest in small firms, or who wants to buy or sell: **SOFTWARE** • **UTILITIES** • **ACCESSORIES** • **SERVICES** • **HARDWARE** • **HIRING** • **CLUBS** • **RECRUITMENT** •
- £5 per 500 semi-display, 20p per word/lineage.
- 5 day copy date.

CALL BARR BARRS ON 01-437 4343 FOR AN IMMEDIATE QUOTE.

Popular Computing Weekly, Sunning,
13/15 Little Newport Street, London W6R 3LD



Micro Advertisers
The Micro Advertiser is a weekly publication for the microcomputer industry. It provides a comprehensive directory of products, services and companies in the microcomputer field.

Micro Advertisers
The Micro Advertiser is a weekly publication for the microcomputer industry. It provides a comprehensive directory of products, services and companies in the microcomputer field.

Micro Advertisers
The Micro Advertiser is a weekly publication for the microcomputer industry. It provides a comprehensive directory of products, services and companies in the microcomputer field.

Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers

Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers

Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers

Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers

Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers

Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers
Micro Advertisers

tir na nòg



GWYNDDOLE Gwynedd

48N 33 SPECTRUM



ARE YOU READY FOR THE PBM CHALLENGE?

Everybody's a king to his home computer. But are you ready to take the ultimate challenge of multi-player play-by-mail (PBM) games, controlled by programs for larger and more sophisticated than most home systems can handle? Games for 10 players. Games for 100 players. Battering the face of galaxies. Expanding strange, intercosmically-connected worlds. Rising to power through alien political systems. Arguing, double-dealing, fighting your way to victory.

FLAGSHIP magazine introduces you to Britain's fastest-growing hobby, with coverage of every computer-related game and amazing discounts for new games, worth over £10 in every issue! If you'd like to find out more, send £5 for 4 issues for £1.95 for a sample issue to:

FLAGSHIP (Dept MA), PO Box 12,
Aldridge, Walsall, West Midlands
WS9 0TJ.



The best books for the Micro Adventurer

Spectrum Adventures

A major work by Tony Bridge and Roy Cornall which details the growth and development of Adventure gaming and then presents a full graphic Adventure game called 'The Eye of the Star Warrior'. ISBN: 0 946408 07 6



Commodore 64 Adventures

A blueprint for the construction and playing of Adventure programs based on a full text Adventure. ISBN: 0 946408 11 4



PUBLISHED JANUARY 1984
*** Atari Adventures**
A guide to playing and writing your own adventures by Tony Bridge & Roy Cornall

Look out for the Sunshine range in WH. Smith's, Boots, John Mannings, other leading retail chains and through our national network of bookshops and specialist stores.
Dealer enquiries: 01-237-4242

Please send me

Spectrum Adventures at £1.95 each

Commodore 64 Adventures at £5.95 each

I enclose cheque/postal order for £..... made payable to: Sunshine Books, 10/12 Grafton Way, London WC2R 2JQ

Name _____

Address _____

Signature _____

We can normally deliver in 4-10 days.

You are in a well-lit room, anemporium of some sort. Is this the place of which the old man spoke? For there, on the shelf in front of you, is the object of your quest, the fabled tome wherein the greatest products of the imagination can be found. You have the magic one pound note in your hand. You know what you must do.

Your command: **GET IMAGINE™ MAGAZINE**

IMAGINE™

magazine



A monthly publication for all players of adventure games.
With a complete role-playing game scenario in every issue, plus a complete service of news, reviews, personal comment and feature articles.

Only £1 Available on the fourth Thursday of every month.

IMAGINE magazine — available from all leading newsagents and games shops, or write to:

IMAGINE magazine (sales),
The Mill,
Parkmore Road,
CAMBRIDGE CB1 1AD.



The magazine for players of the
DUNGEONS & DRAGONS™
game

MARTIN PAYNE of Harsham and John G Smith (of the Sandlotland Smiths) have written to me about a couple of adventures for the VIC20. The first is Scott Adams' *Adventure Impossible*, about which they both give some hints.

Much of the game relies on finding and using correct keys. If you're stuck with the Yellow one, you'll find a 11-20-3-20-20-14-21 and you'll have to 26-7-23-4-19 to get to it. (The numbers refer to the list of clues at the end of this column.)

Martin says that, once the key has been found, you should save the game at regular intervals. The blue key is hidden 20-20-20-8-12-21-26-20-21. To obtain the key, 1-21, according to John, or 13-22, which is how Martin does it.

Finally, Martin passes on the tip "to find out what you are missing from your inventory, type 25322590, although this will only work occasionally."

John goes on to refer about an adventure, from Commo-

ADVENTURE HELP

If you need advice or have came to offer write to Tony Bridge, Adventure Help, Micro Advertiser, 13-13 Little Newport St, London WC2R 3LD



and itself, that he has been playing "Gnost", he writes, "It certainly is the most difficult that I've attempted, and I'd heartily recommend it to any adventure-starved Vic-er."

He was originally stuck after finding himself near the score's edge with no obvious way of progressing, apart from an instruction to look east so, the program wouldn't allow him to walk on the water. Some help from Commodore themselves (which shows how important the writers of the adventure are to the reader

of help) gave him the answer. If you, too, are stuck here 9-20-34-5-15-17-6-27-10-18.

Once you get further into the game, you'll find a Guard blocking your way — so no effort at adventures. The usual way past this is to BRIBE them, and indeed this is true in this instance. However, Gold, which is the normal currency of the title, is not what the Guard wants here. In this case 14-1-28-28. It's a bit naughty, and after all, this Guard seems only human.

"All in all," John says, "I

rate this as one of the best console-based adventures for the VIC20, and superb value at only £4.95. Not only, it has some 130 screens and 35 effects."

Chris Robinson offers advice on Richard Shepherd's new adventure, *Adventures Into Aquas' A442* for a review. The release from this company are getting better and better, and Chris reckons that this is "excellent". For his advice, which he says "won't give the game away", send a SAE to: P. Terry Street, Cheshire L-53 1091, Co. Durham DH1 1EN.

4424; 2 PRISM; 3 LEDGE; 4 TAP; 5 AND; 6 SA; 7 SWING; 8 SECOND; 9 WEAR; 10 MAGIC; 11 ON; 12 MAINTENANCE; 13 CUT; 14 VISITOR; 15 GLOVES; 16 GIVE; 17 THEN; 18 WORD; 19 ROTATOR; 20 THE; 21 ROOM; 22 MORE; 23 WITH; 24 CLARE; 25 IMPROVE; 26 BREAK; 27 DWARF; 28 IN; 29 MAGAZINE; 30 YELLOW.

ADVENTURE CONTACT

MICRO Oliveri M24 Adventure Kachuber Problem Can't get out of hammer town or avoid spiral staircase without being captured Name Ashley Davies Address 18 Culver Close, Walsley, Plymouth, PL4 8M.

MICRO Spectrum 486 Adventure Lords of Midnight Problem How do I destroy the Ice Crown? What is Exilium? Name Scott Winer Address 44 Springfield Road, Newbury, Kent DN11 8JY

MICRO Spectrum 486 Adventure Urban Utopian Problem How do I get into the new built? Name Yvicki Cooker Address Norey, Whitstable, Kent, Dover DN4 2JY

MICRO Spectrum 486 Adventure Prisoner of the Village Problem What is the object in the cave, and how do you get to it? Name Peter Hunt Address 213 Winchester Road, Salford, Manchester M12 4PT

MICRO Spectrum 486 Adventure Temple of Vain Problem How to get across the lava near the twin doors? I have the teleporter. Name Mick Johnson Address 7 Fulford Avenue, Fulwell, Sunderland, Tyne and Wear.

MICRO Spectrum 486 Adventure The Little Indian Pro-

blem How do you get past the gamekeeper? Name Dan Kewney Address 24 Orchard Avenue, Partington, Near Swanton, Manchester M11 4EE.

MICRO Spectrum 486 Adventure Special Operations Problem How do I get into the

secret compound? Name Neil Farden Address 30 Hornfield Lane, Rotherly, Leicester LE7 7NE

MICRO BBC B Adventure Colonial Adventure Problem How to get past the snake, where to go above ground Name Adrian Gray Address 13

Chatterfield Drive, Epsworth, Serravalle, Kent

MICRO Spectrum 486 Adventure Mountains of Not Problem How do you enter the Mountains? Name Stuart Sawyer Address 8 Turpin Court, North Arbury, Cambridge, CB4 2RN

MICRO Vic 20 Adventure Prince's Cave Problem How to open the chest Name Ian Caldwell Address 10 Kensington Road, Oxshott, Stockton-on-Tees, Cleveland, TS10 4DQ

MICRO Commodore Adventure Prince Adventure Problem What is the magic word? Name Steve Moore Address 31 Pomering Court, Collin Road, Cardiff

MICRO Spectrum 486 Adventure Yulbik Problem Where is Deapin? Name Mark Hutchinson, Address 133 Queens Avenue, Bromley Cross, Bolton

MICRO Commodore 64 Adventure Underworld of Eye Problem How do you light the torch once it has gone out, how do you use the anti-wizard potion, and how do you save the stone blocking the south exit to the King's Dungeon? Name Philip Pickover Address New Will Lodge, Wollington Road, Lutterfield B158 Vic, Atherley.

MAKE YOU BEEN stuck at the screen for days, or given up in disgust, stuck in an adventure where problems seem insurmountable? Adventure Contact may be the answer. This column is designed to get adventures in touch with one another. When you've wrapped a fellow adventure may be able to help — and you may be able to solve other people's problems. If you are having difficulties with an adventure, fill in this coupon and send it to Adventure Contact, Micro Advertiser, 13-13 Little Newport St, London WC2R 3LD. We will publish Adventure Contact entries each month in this special column.

Name _____

Address _____

Problem _____

Micro _____

BOARD WALK

New board games and role
playing games reviewed

Game: *Ringworld: Format Role Playing*
 Game: Publisher: Chessex; Price: \$22.95
 Supplier: Games Workshop

THE PAK loomed a million-mile-wide, harder-than-steel ribbon around a star and set the ribbon spinning. Like a larva the work band spun evenly, in an orbit comparable to Earth's. Air came, and water and soil, and beneath a sun always at high noon, lived and died man-like beings who knew no other reality.

Mystrically, the Pak died out — but upon the Ring there came to be many species with intelligence — Ghazls, City Builders, Glass Queens, Machine People — and their empires and destinies grew bright or dimmed. They expeditious from the far stars came, changing the Fortunes of Ringworld as evenly as Ringworld changed Known Space — the little bubble of stars which Earthmen know.

Ringworld is a brilliantly original role-playing game from Chaosium based on six books by well-known Larry Niven and is preceded with his appraisal and introduction. Numerous other stories and words have been combined for additional material by game author John Harris and his team and a wealth of extensively detailed background material is supplied to Gamemasters and players.

Basically, players, under the watchful gaze of the Gamemaster, assume the roles of explorers from the three intelligence species who occupy the worlds of Known Space. These travelers may equip themselves with the best twenty-ninth century technology and set forth on their voyage of discovery beneath the Great Arch of Ringworld.

The game system, supplied in the superbly illustrated box is complete — even down to cardboard figures (which can be replaced with metal figures from *Raid Fantasy*). A noteworthy feature is that character sheets are supplied with provisions for photocopying — something TSR and others should note! The most needed tables are reproduced on a handy reference sheet.

The game information is supplied in four separate volumes and I shall examine each in turn:

First, the *Explorer Book* which opens with an introduction to Known Space and the role of Ringworld exploration. The concept and ethics of exploration are given some consideration and it is clear that the game is essentially a subtle campaign to gain information about the Ringworld colonies and to advance the technology of Known Space, rather than wholesale killing

and looting of colonies. Explorers who don't make friends will not live long despite the miraculous medical capabilities of the late twenty-ninth century!

Character creation is, of course, dealt with in some detail although experienced roleplayers will notice many similarities with Chaosium's *Kit* Club of *Chaosium* and other D&D system games. Human characters are recommended to begin with.

The character's main attributes are quickly determined by following the precise instructions given, with due thrust and the results noted on the character sheet. Occupation and previous pursuits are then dealt with — again by random chance. An explorer might have many previous pursuits due to the people of this age being virtually immortal! Skills are extremely well covered and some 59 types are used in the game system. Obviously, the higher an explorer's skill at a particular activity, the greater his/her chance of being successful in the game situation. These skills may be improved by various means during the game.

The game system section covers Experience, Movement, Combat, Damage and Natural Hazards and is presented in a clear and logical manner with all essential bits of figures being highlighted and reproduced in the Reference Sheet.

The *Explorer Book* continues with a wealth of detail on the geography, geology, recent history and politics of the major planets of Known Space to encourage player's understanding of their natural background, standards and priorities. This will, of course, also aid to the Gamemaster's ability to judge a player's reaction as being in or out of character when compared to his/her racial role.

The final section of this book covers the creation of non-human characters and is supplemented by a Glossary of Known Space Terms which is extremely useful to both new explorers and those familiar with the *Ringworld* novels.

The huge amount of information presented may seem a little daunting to the inhibited and experienced alike — but, following the instructions, I was able to produce a character in just under an hour and I'm sure this could be halved with practice.

The *Technology Book* is, thankfully, half the size of the *Explorer Book*. Equipment is detailed according to its various characteristics and effect on game situations. Many items are illustrated and all are presented in a refreshing light-

hearted way which helps learning.

The *Creators Book* is intended primarily for the Gamemaster and describes the non-player entities of *Ringworld*. There are five sections covering Aliens, Pak, Huminals, Animals and Flora. The entries within each section are dealt with uniformly and include Description, Weapons, Skills and Other Features. Detail, once again, is exhaustive and allows explorers of these races to be generated at the discretion of the Gamemaster. Many of the species are featured in the excellent illustrations.

Last, but by no means least, the *Gamemaster Book* which begins with a technical description of *Ringworld* that I can only describe as anational Gamemaster notes give some idea of the design of scenarios, technology and creature culture. The end of this book is dedicated to a scenario which provides an ideal beginning to a campaign and includes the starting, landing and first encounters with the life of *Ringworld*.

Thoroughness and first-class descriptions and illustrations are evident throughout the package. Although many hours of diligent reading are required to gain total familiarity with the game, the style and delightful presentation make this time so happily given. Within minutes I was totally engrossed preparing my explorer for his first sight of *Ringworld*.

The game retails at £12.95 but the price may come down if the important Games Workshop, are forced to produce the game in the U.K. Nevertheless, given the scope of detail and the immense scope of the system, the price is fair and purchasers of the game will provide years of fun for the owner and friends.

In summary I can do no better than quote from the introduction of the *Explorer Book*.

"The vastness of the Ring, the richness and variety of its trillion inhabitants, the diversity of its cultures and technologies, and the sophistication and power of the forces which guard the Ring force every expedition to be explorational. Even the loudest brigades of the spaceways can hardly avoid being intrigued and impressed by the greater structure ever made by intelligence."

The *Ringworld Campaign*, then, shortly, will provide scenarios for this unique game and simplify the tasks for would-be Gamemasters.

I'm love at first sight — so go out and buy the Ring! It is the best sci-fi roleplayer I've seen. **Ken Matthews**



Order to:
Melbourne House Publishers
25 Wilton Trading Centre
Shepperton, Bucks HP20 9TB

Correspondence to:
Clough Yard
Tring
Hertfordshire HP23 5LJ

All Melbourne House computer software is
conditionally guaranteed against malfunction.

Trade enquiries welcome.

Please send me your free catalogue
Please send me:

SPECTRUM 486

- Spectrum Hampstead 486 £29.95
- Spectrum The Money 486 £29.95
- Spectrum Street & Market 486 £29.95
- Spectrum Money 486 £29.95
- Spectrum Service 486 £29.95

COMMODORE 64

- Commodore 64 The Money £29.95
- Commodore 64 Street & Market £29.95
- Spectrum 486 £29.95

SELECTION

- 486 Money & The Money £29.95
- 486 Street & Market £29.95

GENERAL RANGE

- Spectrum Money Software £29.95
- Spectrum and Money Game: Book of Money £29.95
- Learning With Money Software £29.95

All software on this list is checked and found to be accurate
program. All in roman numerals. All covers show size and
colour graphics.

Name

Address

Postcode

Phone

Send me the following:

Please refer to:

Please return my cheque for £

Age

Occupation

Sex

Address

Name

Always order with the
completed form and we
will guarantee 100% satisfaction.



A NEW TYPE OF ADVENTURE GAME

Hampstead is an adventure game for world-be social climbers. Speed of reaction on 1 is important. What matters is your ability to solve complex problems, which get harder the further you proceed in the game.

Hampstead is a quest, but not for gold. The aim of it is to reach the pinnacle of social status, and acquiring wealth is only one part of the problem. If you wish to go up in the world you also have to gain the admiration and respect of your fellow men, and there's more to that than a fat bank balance.

In Hampstead it helps to know something about art — or rather, to give the impression you do. You must wear the right clothes, be seen in the right places, live in the right house with the right partner, and use the correct mode of transport.

At the start of the game you are a nobody whose aim is to become a somebody. So lie, cheat, steal and defraud. You know it makes sense.

Questions People Ask About Hampstead:

- 1. Is there life after Hampstead?
- 2. No. Only before and during.
- 3. Why do doctors have no jobs in Hampstead?
- 4. In order that patients do may see the week's completed Guardian crosswords stacked neatly within.

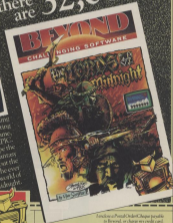
Hampstead — a new type of adventure game!



Melbourne House



We can't show you all the views
of the Lords of Midnight,
there are **32,000!**



We've invented a new programming technique called Landscaping, creating a completely new kind of game, the EPIC.

You'll get the chance to shape the characters into your own fantasy world by playing out the different roles in the ever-changing world of *Midnight*.



The Beyond Computer Store
Paradise Walk, Bournemouth
Dorset BH1 1AB

Please send me . . .	QTY	Total Price
THE LORDS OF MIDNIGHT £24.95		
PATRON £24.95		
SPELLBOUND £24.95		

BEYOND: 0800 801141 (090 800 8011)
BEYOND: 0800 801141 (090 800 8011)

ORDER TOTAL

All prices include postage.

Indication of Postal Order/ Cheque payable to Beyond, or charge my credit card

Card Number _____
Name/Visa/Mastercard _____
NAME _____

ADDRESS _____
POSTCODE _____

SIGNATURE _____
Please tick if I wish to be "ENTERED IN BEYOND" Subscriber Club

LINEFEED

Computer books, game books, science fiction and fantasy books reviewed.

Peter Berlin reviews some of the game book series on the market

The original

Books: *The Warlock of Firetop Mountain, The Citadel of Glass, The Floor of Doom, Swords of Power, City of Thieves, Golems of Dungeons, Island of the Lizard King, Authors Steve Jackson and Ian Livingstone. Publisher:* Puffin. Price £1.50.

THE JACKSON and Livingstone series of game books give every appearance of having been adapted wholesale from old Dungeons and Dragons material by the authors, but lying around.

There is not necessarily anything wrong with this. *Ballistic Dungeons and Dragons*, although it strikes me as a contradiction in terms, has always been greatly in demand and these two British role playing players have taken most of the successful methods of computer games and produced nice highly playable solo adventures.

Indeed, some of the books are adventures set in dungeons and all the others are in very familiar RFP environments. *Swords of Power* is clearly modelled on the popular *Treasure* games but all the other are heavily D & D based and contain creatures, combat and encounters which will all be fairly familiar to any moderately experienced player.

This is my main objection to the books — there's nothing at all surprising in them. Even were they normal main-player adventures I wouldn't very much want to play in them. A good champion is more than just a succession of rooms filled with various monsters and treasure and magic. I would

like to see a little fluff, a little of the linking imagination which makes the best adventures hang together.



Ian Livingstone, Warlock of Firetop Mountain

The games are solid and consistent and almost totally free of bugs. Seven different artists have produced decent illustrations. If you want to play a very ordinary RFP game to yourself then this is ideal. It would seem, judging from Warlock's outrageous sales figures that a lot of people do.

Ability

Books: *The Galtquest Series 1 Castle of Darkness 2 The Day of Dragons. Author:* P M Brennan. **Publisher:** Arnoald. Price £1.50.

THE MECHANICS of *Galtquest* are similar to those of other game books. The 'plot' is a few chess put in words. Brennan's plot is less sophisticated and has fewer 'twists' than most others and the combat system is rather crude, but the game does make some provision for experience which is unusual.

But *Galtquest's* strength, and weakness, is the harmony between Brennan's writing and his games mastering style. There is no doubt that it is over the top and some players may find the long passages of text tedious — the first forty-five pages contain one piece of 'plot' while Brennan expan-

sively sets the scene for the rest of the adventure.

Some of the incidents are a little peculiar too. Brennan prefers to have a few well developed scenes rather than a large number of ordinary ones. An example of his eccentric style is the poetry (find who demands that players write him some verse. I thought this a little odd but it is clear that Brennan is aiming for a younger audience and his determination to make the players use their brains is a welcome change.

One reason is impossible to escape from unless players solve a code — the clever touch being that Brennan lets you work out that you have to break the code.

Galtquest's strange adventure will disappoint hardened game players, but I have no doubt that his approach is the one game books will have to take. As the readability becomes more discriminating the simple ability to write, which Brennan displays, will become an essential element.

Sorcerer

Books: *Steve Jackson's Sorcery, The Mammouths' Alibi Chase, Golems of Thieves, the Seven Sorcerers. Author:* Steve Jackson. **Publisher:** Puffin. Price £1.50.

THIS SERIES of books builds in several ways on the previous Jackson / Livingstone series of game books. In every respect it marks a significant advance. The games are more sophisticated, and the adventures are more involving and exciting. The titles is more attractively packaged and the higher price and cutting way in which the books are tied into the first book shows that Jackson's already highly developed financial acumen has grown at least as quickly as his understanding of game books.

The player is searching through the backdoor for the staff of law. The territory is so large that no adventure could possibly cover it in one book; hence the four (near-linked) ones. An 'epic', we are told.

The basic combat system and the flat writing style are identical to the Warlock series, but there are several significant developments. The most noteworthy is the magic. It



RUNESOFT



PARADOX

Enter the realm of Demos and Parasol — survive 150 locations on what is probably the most difficult task you've ever been set — if you can!

£7.50

SPOOF

Help Yaw Ring to find SPOOF the magic dragon, despite the whole world being set against him. Face Yaw — you'll probably be laughing.

£7.50

ROBYN HODE

A brand new adventure based on the original heroine of the popular book series. All the locations, characters and events are as they would have been in the 13th century. The adventure has over 800 locations. To make this possible the program has been split into two parts on the same cassette.

£9.95

ADVENTURES TO STIMULATE THE IMAGINATION

All programs for the 48K Spectrum available in selected stores nationwide. Or send cheques/P.O. to RUNESOFT, Charnwood House, Crossgate Drive, Nottingham NG602J 2B7667.

Trade enquiries Centresoft 021-359 3020.

Spectrum 48K

Historical Wargaming

AUSTERLITZ £5.00

The game is a simulation of the battle of Austerlitz in 1805.

The player controls eight battalions of French infantry and cavalry in a realistic battle.

All the resources of wargaming, such as movement, combat, terrain effects, weather, and many more are included. The game allows players to play 1 without affecting other players on the same machine.

PACIFIC WAR £5.00

MIDWAY £5.25

Midway is a naval battle simulation. The player controls the American fleet and the Japanese fleet. The game allows players to play 1 without affecting other players on the same machine.

Check in Postal Orders to:

Runesoft
100 Highgate Hill, London N6 6TH

MICRO COMPUTER AUCTIONS

Regular monthly auctions for all micro hardware and software.

Send now for entry form or next catalogue, to:

MICRO COMPUTER AUCTIONS (MA)

Northington House
58 Grays Inn Road
London WC1X 8TL
Tel: 01-242-0015 (24 hours)

SUPER-LEAGUE



COMPREHENSIVE FOOTBALL



- Full league
- Direct play
- Full 11 player team
- Full 11 referee game
- Over 1000 computer generated goals
- Full league
- League table available at all times
- Comprehensive statistics

Be a top tactician and watch your team play in the safety of your home!

Also form any league of 22 teams and pick your own players!

£15.00 (inc. p.p.h.)

Order direct from:

CROSS SOFTWARE/MA
26 Langford Crescent,
Barnet, Herts, EN9 6EH

Also available from selected stores in the London area including Virgin Megastore (Oxford Street)

systems. A series of spells are listed at the back of the books, each designated by a three letter word. Each time a player has an encounter they are offered the option of fighting or throwing a spell. Seven three letter words are listed, some are not spells, and some are inappropriate spells. Players must rely on memory when they make their decision. Choosing is, of course, possible but it's more fun not to.

The other great improvement is the way each book hangs together as a campaign-type adventure. Every creature encountered is there for a purpose, and there is a pleasing consistency of feel to the whole book. The adventure is also more realistic because of the

need for rest and food every 'day'.

My only concern is that there are far too many bugs. For example, I found two relating to one encounter with a witch called Alanna. There is a bugger who may give the player a key, with a number written on it, but when I tried to unlock Alanna's cage with it, the section I was told to go to was inappropriate. Worse, Alanna rewards her rescue with gold, but when I tried to throw a GUM spell at a Giant that I encountered that night the book informed me I did not have the necessary gold.

Grudges apart, however, there are without doubt the best game books on the market.

Wolvesbane

Books The Lone Wolf series. Flight into the Dark and Fire on the Floor. Authors Joe Dever and Gary Chalk. Publisher Spanglow Books. Price £7.95.

THESE BOOKS are a qualified success. At its best it is one of the most exciting of the game-book series; there is, for example, a marvellous stag-coach incident in *Fire on the Floor* which makes good use of the illustrations and should test the wits of the best players.

On the other hand the sequence of actions is sometimes messy and difficult to follow. There are far too many unavoidable deaths with no advanced warning. No self-respecting dungeon-master would offer the players an apparently harmless choice which results in them being ripped to shreds by Golems and other nasties. This Chalk and Dever do quite frequently.

Another problem is that there is far too much padding. It is possible for a player to go through four or five 'pages' in a row which contains only choices of direction (and no, I did not fail for the old double crossroads trick which allows the player to spend hours shuffling back).

The *Lone Wolf* series also suffers from 'playability' problems. Readers must keep one finger in the page they are on to keep their place. Then they use another finger to turn to the next page. They must have

another two fingers in the front of the book, one marking the map of Magnamund and another the action sheet/monster record. They must also keep two fingers in the back of the book, one marking the character rules and the other on the random number table.

Players then enter their position with the six fingers of the other hand and, to divide matters, use it to select a random number. If you want to cheat and peek at two or three options at once life becomes very difficult.



Gary Chalk, *Lone Wolf* co-author and artist

Another, rather more serious, problem appears in the second book. The player will have chosen a number of Kai dwellers; if a particular one is not taken, then the grand climax of *Fire on the Floor* becomes a damp squib, as the magical Spellhammer cannot be properly used.

Good fun, in the words, but could do better. As with all the books if they had been put together with more care and thought they could have been much better. *Lone Wolf* isn't sloppy, just obvious and unimaginative.

Young

Books The 'Zod' series. Pages of the Zork, The Maelstrom Quest and The Caravan of Doom. Author S. Joe Mervilly. Publisher Puffin. Price £1.25.

MOST CLASSIC BOOKS claim to be aimed at a young audience but the *Zork* trilogy are the only ones to show any evidence of having been written with child readers specifically in mind.

For this reason they are more 'book' and less 'game' than any of the other game-books on the market. They are not particularly well written but contain several devices which clearly indicate Mervilly's awareness of who he is writing for.

There are far fewer units of action than in any other book and these are arranged especially well which means that anybody with a reasonably good memory could read the book straight through from cover to cover.

No dice are involved, which again makes the books easier to 'play'. This is not a great disadvantage because Mervilly is unusually fast and the book advances reasonably consistently to a traditional fairy tale logic with certain status rewards and 'bad' habits like ineptiveness, laziness and cockiness usually penalized.

The book has both boy and girl heroes and so avoids the usual sexual stereotyping. There is much less blood and gore than is usual. What violence there is is the province of badies and adults, and the player is rewarded for niceness.

There are, however, some nice touches. On a couple of occasions Mervilly throws in a side trap to catch cheats and the first book contains one of the few examples of illustrations which are more than purely decorative but which actually provide the player with important information. This obvious device seems to be quite beyond the scope of the majority of authors.

The *Zork* series are not great game-books, but they are the best game-books for young children. Which isn't saying very much. They hardly compare, though, with Infocom's *Zork* series in which they are supposedly based on. □



Classified

THE PRISONER OF THE VILLAGE

You've been waiting for this!
A new 100% n.c. adventure for the 486 Spectrum

£5.99 inc. post
© James P. O. for
SPOOF SOFTWARE

58 Railway Road, Ormston, Manchester M21 1AT

AMSTRAD AND DRAGON. The trial of Arnold Blackwood. A totally fresh adventure. £5.50 inc. latest micro, 100% n.c., 10 Carlow Road, Ringwood, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG24 4DW.

WARNING! Publishers' advertisements can seriously damage your liver! Death awaits you in Khaal's Kingdom for 486 Spectrum - 198 Vic 20 (in two episodes). Good value. Home computing weekly £4.95. Macintosh - 188 Vic 20. Well written - Micro Adventure £4.95. Will you overcome the dangers and escape supreme? Find out today! S.A.E. for full list. 1 Chipping Hill Cottages, Chipping, Herts SG9 0PG.

BASIC SOFTWARE posess fantasy world. A great original adventure game for the 486 Spectrum. Can you survive in the dark Lord's Kingdom. Only £3.99 each. Make cheque P.O. payable to Mr C. J. Casey, The Tiger Walk, Brickhill, Bedford, Beds.

484 SPECTRUM Adventure, The Missing Princess, Almost 100 locations. Lots of problems to solve. Cheque P.O. for £3.99 to M. Page, 108 Northumberland Avenue, Norwich, Essex, SM11 2PW.

DISPLAY AD INDEX

A	K
Amig Computers.....45	K.J.C. Games.....23
Automata.....22	K.W. Software.....42
B	L
Basic Software.....44	Level 8 Computing.....2
Beyond Software.....30	M
Bufo Micro Shop.....25	MP Software.....27
Business.....44	Melbourne
C	House.....8 & 9, 39
C.C.S.....50	Micro Computer
Cross Software.....42	Aurion.....42
D	Microimage.....5
Donark.....47	N
F	Nemesis.....44
Fagaly.....35	P
G	P.B.S.....40
Gangway Games.....35	Page.....44
H	R
Hampton	Ransom.....10
Publishing.....18 & 19	Russell.....42
I	S
Imagis.....38	Shards Software.....20
Incentive Software.....25	Spool Software.....44
	W
	White Dwarf.....24

Here's my classified ad.

(Please write your copy in capital letters on the lines below.)

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Please continue on a separate sheet if need

I make this _____ words, at 20p per word so I enclose £ _____

Name

Address

Telephone

Please cut out and send this form to: Classified Department, Micro Adventure, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD

ANIROG

Catacombs

The countryside is devastated by a killer plague. Local legend tells of an ancient and powerful sorcerer who may know the cure. Your task is to descend into the CATACOMBS in search of his magical elixir. The thrilling action of this multi-screen, role-playing adventure takes place against back-cloths of stunningly unique animated-graphics to the accompaniment of eerily atmospheric melodies.

COMMODORE 64 CASSETTE £7.95

DISK £9.95

The Soul Gem of M.A.R.T.E.K.

A multi-screened role-playing and fantasy adventure in which you search for a wizard who can cure a deadly plague.

COMMODORE 64

CASSETTE £9.95

DISK £11.95

ANIROG SOFTWARE LTD., 34 WEST HILL, DARTFORD, KENT DA11 9JG
TELEPHONE: 0474 51771. LOCAL SHOPS: 34 NEWPORT ROAD, SALES, BANGOR, Gwynedd, LL57 2DQ
TELEPHONE: 0752 62111. ADDRESS: 100, 101 & 102, A. ROCKINGHAM

COMPETITION
CORNER

Tony Roberts tests your skill — send your answers to Competition Corner, *Micro Adventurer*, 12-13 Little Newport St, London WC2R 2LD



Twenty-five Spectrum owners can win copies of *Dungeon Builder*, from Dream Software; Commodore 64 owners can win *Pub Quest* and *The Quest for the Holy Grail*.



Dotting the 'i's

IF YOU remember, last month you had to recover the H ring for Thak, the Black Dragon. Surprising as it may seem, this month you have to get the I ring for your awesome mistress. (Strange how she can't do it herself!)

The I ring is hidden behind a massive metal door, beside which is this simple panel. On the panel, as you can see, are four letters (I, the dots on which are push buttons. Each letter j bears a four digit sequence of numbers. All Thak knows is that one sequence differs from all the others and will open the door. The other three buttons are connected to deadly traps; touch one of

these, and your death will be too horrible to describe in a family magazine like *Micro Adventurer*. What is the number on the button you have to press?

Twenty-five readers can win copies of Dream Software's *Dungeon Builder*, which enables Spectrum owners to design graphic adventure games. Commodore 64 owners can win *The Quest for the Holy Grail* and *Pub Quest*. Don't forget to say which edition you have.

As a techie, I'm sure you'll agree the sentence "I want to win a copy of *Dungeon Builder* because..." is 11 words or less. Your copy must be received by the last working

day in October. Winners will be announced in the December issue, just in time for Christmas.

Our August competition seems to have swapped a lot of you — maybe you aren't magically inclined. Anyway, 20 readers won themselves copies of *Beyond Zork* — the following winners will be receiving their prize soon.

John Burgess of Leeds, M Justin of Godham, Jess Johns of Harrow, Peter Field of Edgware, K Holland of BEPTO, M. F Glasgow of Essex, Dave Linsley of Inverness, W Donald of Southampton, B Fennell of Radcliffe, Mark Chase of Brackley, S Williams of

Saxton, I Walsh of Isleworth, Mark Fox of Wood Green, Kathryn Norton of Stroud, Adam Harris of Chisleham, Fay McCulloch of Hayward's Heath, Peter Bala of Falmouth, Gordon Swaddon of Guildford, Martin Cross of Golden Grove, and Robin Perry who didn't give us an address (please let us have it soon).

If you want to enter one of our competitions, you must remember to include your own address. We have to be able to send it too — so be sure to write it clearly. We get too many right answers which don't have names or addresses on them.

Good luck!

7	3	8	4
6	12	11	9
10	2	5	1
3	8	4	7

WIN £25,000 AND SAVE THE WORLD

Eureka!

**250 K OF PURE MYSTERY
BY IAN LIVINGSTONE**

- 5 complete Adventures, each with its own theme, from the multi-level maze program, "Eureka!" to the ultra-sensory GPC.
- **Fun in Space, "Eureka!"** spans centuries of history! The 50th against the elements, "Eureka!" leads and five adventures, from the origins of the human race, through from 1683, gradually into 1934, to the very heart of the Caribbean whose history is waiting to be known.
- **Fun in these days —** Return from the 250K for you to get your hands on it!

5 PROGRAMS IN ONE

- At 5 Adventures (see below) — to bring you the best of their respective. And they'll have their own. And you, with the best, you stand up to a thousand years, and you stand in a better way to just look your best.
- **Eureka!** is a novel in five — for just an Adventure, it is the best of each historical era, with various Action-Adventures, to make your straight line for the Adventure to bring.
- To bring you the best, the stronger and faster you'll be.
- And it brings you on your own, with constantly changing, static and moving graphics. Bright music and sound effects are to be included.
- At each of the "Eureka!" work, you receive a full-color illustrated booklet, containing cryptic images and mysterious illustrations. Using detailed and some together, you slowly remove the clues and solve 100 puzzles (please see the puzzle by hand).
- If you're lucky enough, you save the world and win the £25,000!
- **Quick response!** And you save your time. Eureka! will be received immediately (not by hand) if you order by phone by 23rd OCTOBER will be deposited by post in the 3rd night possible world. By order, and be one of the first to see the map.



- **Minimum £100 of Adventure to "Eureka!"**
- **Full-color booklet, packed with cryptic clues to help you unravel the mystery — and win the £25,000!**
- **Music and sound effects** to make it fun!



High scoring, full-color, 250K and exciting graphics!

Just clip the coupon. Or, for more information, order by Credit Card on the "Eureka!" Telephone Hotline 01-482 6580.

Eureka!



WINNING RACE! IS ON
DEVELOPED BY IAN LIVINGSTONE

The "Eureka!" is the first in a series of 5 Adventures, which "Eureka!" brings you from £25,000 to over £2,000,000! "Eureka!" is the first in a series of 5 Adventures, which "Eureka!" brings you from £25,000 to over £2,000,000! "Eureka!" is the first in a series of 5 Adventures, which "Eureka!" brings you from £25,000 to over £2,000,000!

"Eureka!" with its programme and its programme...
"Eureka!" with its programme and its programme...
"Eureka!" with its programme and its programme...

17 BONUS

Order by Credit Card on the "Eureka!" Telephone Hotline 01-482 6580.

Name	Address		
City	Postcode		
Country	Telephone		
Signature	Date		

Order by Cheque on the "Eureka!" Telephone Hotline 01-482 6580.

Order by Post on the "Eureka!" Telephone Hotline 01-482 6580.

Order by Mail on the "Eureka!" Telephone Hotline 01-482 6580.

© 1988 Ian Livingstone. All rights reserved. "Eureka!" is a registered trademark of Ian Livingstone. The "Eureka!" logo is a registered trademark of Ian Livingstone. "Eureka!" is a registered trademark of Ian Livingstone. "Eureka!" is a registered trademark of Ian Livingstone.

DO.1
SWORDS & SORCERY



SWORDS & SORCERY

Swords and Sorcery represents the first example of the ultimate in graphic adventures using the unique MEDAS system.

Swords and Sorcery differs from other adventures in that you guide your character through the ascending corridors of the underworld on a quest for material, physical and/or spiritual power. The choice is yours.

You begin as a novice with limited abilities in the use of magic, sword play and stealth (dark picking, shadowing etc).

As you wander the corridors, you will encounter strange men and mighty, demonic wizard monks and evil, magic-trick, force objects will increase your powers, while some will be dangerous and will reduce will, or protection from ailments (poor) by immediately improving traps, all designed to test your knowledge (as do your dialogue to prevent and fight).

There are quests, hidden quests within Swords and Sorcery, for those who want to follow them. There are given, others

must be found, and some are lost causes. There are many ways of opening the gates between the levels of the Underworld. Hidden are treasure and rags, others obvious and dangerous. The most profitable trade is death. The Ultimate goal of many will be to find the lost essence of DOG, which was created by the wizard, and its parts scattered across the levels. Blood, water, fear, magic and why are answers to be found. All that is known is the power of the wizard.

FREE DEMO: CALL 0121 853 1200 TO GET YOUR COPY OF SWORDS & SORCERY FOR FREE WITH MEDAS TRAINING DISK. THEN DO SOMETHING TERRIBLE TO US.

You need some use of Swords and Sorcery - when the danger can no longer hold you, the next wizard - there is a lot of options available please to extend your enjoyment and ability.

Available on Cassette £9.95
SPECTRUM 48K OR COMMODORE 64

NEW
RELEASE
AVAILABLE
SOON



WEAVER power level 1 - 10



BLADON power level 1 - 10



LYTHER power level 1 - 10



WERNOLF power level 1 - 10
a selection of your opponents



(Multi Dimensional Animation System)

MEDAS ADVENTURE CONCEPT

Blending 2D graphic animation resembling video film games.

A unique fully interactive adventure language using the latest ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE techniques.

First of the art state technologies techniques enabling extensive animation and soundtracks to be incorporated. Real time interactive Conflict Response Path to your opponents, attack them, flee them and even combine them. Dynamic capability for movement, combat and actions through unique scene features. Keyword operation for more complex interaction with the adventure when time permits.

Develop your own unique player characters. For multiple - quantities in magic, swordplay etc.

Total extensibility - your own character can be transferred to future adventures and new opponents, scenarios and objects can be added to all the games. A series of response modules to increase substantially the playing life of each game module with MEDAS.